

Fatah Hawks, Hamas sign deal

JON IMMANUEL

THE Fatah Hawks and Izzadin Kassam, the armed wings of Fatah and Hamas, on Friday signed a six-point accord pledging to settle internal Palestinian disputes peacefully in the Gaza Strip.

The agreement, coming just weeks before the planned PLO takeover of Gaza's administration, includes a pledge by Izzadin Kassam to suspend attacks for one month on Palestinians they consider collaborators with the General Security Service. By the time the month is over, the PLO is expected to be in charge of Gaza's administration.

The accord does not refer to violence against Israelis. In leaflets distributed Thursday and yesterday, Izzadin Kassam swore to attack Israelis "daily at sunrise" in response to the arrests of hundreds of its members last week. The PLO has pledged in its agreement with Israel to act forcefully to prevent attacks against Israelis, and to apprehend attackers when it takes over the Gaza administration.

Yesterday's attack against Sigal Sofer in Neveh Dekalim was the third attack in three days for which Hamas has taken responsibility, and it may also have been responsible for shooting a soldier in Nabulus yesterday.

The accord was signed between the Hawks and Kassam, but the participants in the two weeks of talks included senior political officers of Hamas and Fatah in the Gaza Strip.

Dr. Zakaria Agha, head of the Fatah 13-member Higher Council in Gaza, who participated in some of the meetings, said the accord was signed by the armed wings rather than the political factions, because he believes Hamas, which opposes the Israel-PLO agreement, "did not want to give the impression the accord was political. Political issues were not discussed, but we did agree to continue dialogue and hope for political

reconciliation," Agha told *The Jerusalem Post*.

The talks began after a violent clash between Fatah Hawks and Izzadin Kassam in Rafiah refugee camp two weeks ago. The agreement is limited to Gaza, because the problem originated there, he said.

Although the agreement is "non-political," the six points of the Hawks-Kassam accord go beyond a promise to end violence in Palestinian society. They also pledged to end hostile statements about each other's organizations. In addition, both sides decided to cut down on strike days. The deaths of those killed by Israeli soldiers will be commemorated by strikes in their home towns only, and not throughout Gaza, a concession to merchants and other critics of prolonged strikes.

Reuters adds from Tunis: Hamas has offered to take part

in the Palestinian administration to be set up in Gaza and the West Bank town of Jericho after Israel withdraws. PLO officials said yesterday.

It was not clear what prompted the apparent softening in Hamas' policy, but the group has been under increasing pressure from Jordan and Israel to halt its violent activities.

Sakhr Abu-Nizar, a member of the PLO's mainstream Fatah central committee, said Hamas last week offered to take part in the Palestinian administration and that Fatah leadership was discussing a plan to respond to the Hamas' proposal.

He said Yasser Arafat would meet Hamas leaders soon to "discuss how to make the proposal workable."

Arafat spokesman Marawan Kanfani confirmed that Arafat had received the proposal from Hamas, and that he is willing to discuss it.

Rabin to seek 'dialogue' with top Russian leaders

Jerusalem Post Staff

Russia can play a positive role as it has done in Yugoslavia, and I hope to reach much closer contacts with the Russian leadership on the political process," he added.

When Russian Foreign Minister Andrei Kozyrev visited Israel last month with his own proposal for rekindling peace talks between Israel and the PLO, he was politely dismissed and asked to coordinate with the US before throwing a new piece into the Middle East puzzle.

Rabin's spokesman said the prime minister would divide his four-day visit between meetings with Russian leaders, in which several economic agreements would be signed, and meetings with the Jewish community.

Spokesman Oded Ben-Ami said Rabin plans to visit Jewish centers

and schools, and attend an Israeli folklore performance bringing "regards from Israel" from the 550,000 immigrants from the former Soviet Union who have settled here since 1989.

Rabin indicated he hopes his contacts with Russian leaders would facilitate further immigration. Among leaders he will see will be President Boris Yeltsin and Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin.

"We must remember the potential growth of the Israeli population depends on immigration from Russia and other states of the former Soviet Union and we have an interest in maintaining a high level of dialogue with Russia," Rabin said.

One sentimental stop on the itinerary will be a visit to St. Petersburg, birthplace of Rabin's mother, the former Rosa Cohen.

PLO officials: Eight more deportees allowed to return

Jerusalem Post Staff

ISRAEL has given permission for eight more Palestinian deportees to return to their homes in the territories, a senior PLO official in Amman said yesterday.

It would be the third batch of Palestinian deportees to be allowed home since the beginning of the month. They will travel to the territories from Jordan next week, but no date has been set, said Omar Khatib, deputy chief of the PLO mission in Amman.

The IDF spokesman refused to confirm or deny this report last night.

Nearly 80 deportees returned home in two earlier groups, including about 30 Palestinian fugitives wanted for crimes committed in the intifada. Khatib said the eight are part of a group of 80 Palestinians Israel has tentatively agreed to allow to return home.

The Palestinians have been living in Jordan. Khatib identified them as Othman Dawood, Jamal Jbara, Hani Haloub, Issam Rabaa, Mohammed Moutawer, Jamal Abu Latifi, Nouredin Ja'abari and Mohammed Amin Ja'abari.

US extends PLO waivers an extra year

HILLEL KUTTNER

WASHINGTON

CONGRESS will vote this week on extending through July 1, 1995, President Bill Clinton's authority to waive restrictions on benefits the PLO may receive here, Capitol Hill sources say.

The administration had preferred an open-ended waiver, but the Senate and House committees were more cautious of the PLO and insisted on a renewable waiver, the sources said.

Under terms of the new extension, the State Department will now have to report to Congress every six months on the PLO's progress towards establishing an office here.

It will also have to report on whether the PLO is renouncing individual acts of terror and working towards removing the Arab boycott of Israel.

The one-year extension, which was agreed to recently by the foreign affairs committees of the House of Representatives and

Senate, is contained in the State Department Authorization Act. The present six-month waiver was due to expire this summer. An earlier three-month waiver was passed following last autumn's signing of the Israeli-PLO Declaration of Principles.

Before then, US law forbade the administration from engaging in a dialogue with the PLO; allowing the PLO to set up an office here; and contributing to international financial bodies that benefited the organization.

The State Department had preferred that it not be required to seek congressional waivers anymore.

"Our basic attitude is we can certainly live with Congress' approach," a senior administration official said. "The notion of a permanent waiver is that you wouldn't have to renew it periodically. Obviously, from a standpoint of convenience, not having to renew it would make it easier."



Police remove one of six right-wing demonstrators arrested for blocking Tel Aviv traffic Friday, when some 100 protesters held a counter-demonstration to a rally held by The Movement for Peace with Security group in favor of the peace process. The left-wing group included former Tel Aviv mayor Shlomo Lahat and a number of other reserve major-generals and former senior IDF officers.

Progress cited in economic talks

PARIS (Reuters) - The chief PLO negotiator on economic relations between Israel and the future self-governing Palestinian areas said on Friday the talks are making progress, but the crucial trade issue remains to be solved.

Abu Ala (Ahmed Korei) said the two sides have touched "the heart of the problem" in a difficult round of talks that ended on Friday and would resume work tomorrow. He defined the issue as "whether there will be a Palestinian policy for imports and trade or not."

He also said the Palestinians are still pressing to issue their own independent currency, initially in symbolic amounts, and for free movement of Palestinian labor into Israel.

It is very difficult to discuss free movement of labor when Israel is barring tens of thousands of Palestinians from traveling to their jobs inside the Green Line, he said.

"There's a big, big difference between what is happening on the ground and the spirit of the talks in Paris," Abu Ala said.

Israel wants open markets between Israel and the territories and is demanding the Palestinians set

rael-level customs tariffs on all but a limited list of goods to avoid becoming a gateway for smuggled goods.

However, Abu Ala said the right of the Palestinians to import basic items according to their own needs from the Arab and Islamic world, including countries which boycott Israel, and from third countries, was at stake.

"We face a real problem because they want to put constraints on us. We believe this is mainly an attempt to protect Israeli production rather than for standardization, health or safety," he said.

The two sides have agreed on a list of goods which the Palestinians may import independently from the Arab and Islamic world. This included construction materials and industrial and agricultural equipment.

The two sides have already agreed on industry, agriculture, tourism, and petroleum. The Palestinians will import and price oil products freely except for petrol, for which the pump price may not be more than 15 percent below the Israeli price.

Abu Ala said he doubts Israeli motorists would drive to Ramallah or Bethlehem just to tank up at cheaper Palestinian filling stations.

Syria welcomes Rabin's remarks on Golan settlements

DAMASCUS (Reuters) - Syria yesterday welcomed Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin's offer to dismantle settlements on the Golan Heights as a step forward, but said peace is impossible without a full withdrawal from the Golan.

The official Syrian newspaper *Tishreen*, referring to remarks by Rabin on Thursday that he would evacuate settlements for the sake of peace, urged him to turn his words into deeds.

"We could say that a step was made by Rabin when he recognized the necessity of dismantling settlements and that peace, not settlements, would provide security," *Tishreen* said.

It added: "Rabin knows well that peace with Syria is impossible without the return of the whole

Golan ... "We hope that Rabin's remarks are not a maneuver on the occasion of [US Secretary of State Warren] Christopher's tour."

Christopher is to meet Syrian President Hafez Assad next week to discuss how to break the deadlock in the Syrian-Israeli peace negotiations. He is also due to meet Israeli leaders.

On Friday, state-run radio reiterated Syria's rejection of any peace pact that does not stipulate full Israeli withdrawal from the Golan Heights and dismantling of all Jewish settlements there.

"Partial withdrawal does not lead to peace," the radio said. "Only the dismantling of all settlements and the complete departure of Israeli occupation forces will bring peace to the Middle East."

MK, family attacked by anti-gov't protestors

MK Shlomo Bibbut (Labor), chairman of the Ma'alot-Tarshiha local council, and his family were attacked Friday by demonstrators protesting his support of the peace process. He, his wife and children required medical treatment.

Shortly before Shabbat, dozens of members of the town's religious

community and students at the local *Yeshiva* turned up at Bibbut's house, cursing him. When he asked them to leave, he and his family were assaulted.

Bibbut accused the police of doing nothing to stop the demonstrations, leading to Friday's incident.

Iranian FM denies his country holding Ron Arad

IRANIAN Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati denied yesterday that Iran was holding missing airman Ron Arad.

In a rare exchange between an Iranian official and an Israeli reporter, Velayati was asked by an Army Radio correspondent in Bucharest whether his country was holding Arad, whose aircraft was

shot down over Lebanon in 1986. "I don't know how much it is related to the present discussions that we have, but I categorically deny there is any prisoner from Israel in Iran," Velayati said.

Senior pro-Iranian sources in Lebanon have said Arad is in Syrian hands. Israel has said he is held by Hizbullah or Iran. (Reuters)

PLO, World Bank agree on economic projects

TUNIS (Reuters) - The PLO and the World Bank have reached several agreements to start financing development projects in the territories, a senior PLO official said.

The agreements are related to the budget of a Palestinian economic council, which is to manage international aid for the reconstruction of the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Farouk Kadoumi, the PLO's

"foreign minister" and vice-president of the Palestinian Economic Council for Development and Reconstruction, said he signed the deals with World Bank official Ram Shobra at the end of a two-day meeting in Tunis.

The World Bank acts as secretariat for the International Donors conference, which pledged a total of \$2 billion over the next five years, including \$600 million for

1994 for projects in the territories.

He said the PLO and the World Bank would meet to discuss swift implementation of the development projects.

Kadoumi said the PLO was satisfied with the results of its talks with the World Bank delegation.

"The meeting went in a positive atmosphere for the two parties," he said. "We have signed a number of agreements."

Hizbullah attacks IDF post in central part of security zone

ALON PINKAS

AN IDF outpost in the central sector of the security zone in south Lebanon was attacked yesterday by Hizbullah, according to Lebanese security sources.

The IDF confirmed there was an exchange of fire, but did not comment on reports that a Hizbullah force approached the outpost before attacking it.

According to Lebanese reports,

a Hizbullah force attacked an IDF-held post near Kantara, in the central sector of the security zone. Fire was exchanged between the attacking force and IDF tanks. The sources added that the Hizbullah force managed to retreat from the zone. In response, IDF artillery and tanks opened fire on Waddi Kabriha, an area harboring Hizbullah gunmen.

Lebanese hold ex-warlord for questioning in church blast

BEIRUT (Reuters) - Detained former Lebanese warlord Samir Geagea will be kept in custody for a long time for questioning over possible links to a church blast and the killing of a Christian leader, judicial sources said yesterday.

Investigators began questioning Geagea, leader of the banned Lebanese Forces (LF), Lebanon's largest militia during the civil war, on Friday after troops hauled him into the ministry of defense from his mountain headquarters on Thursday night.

"Geagea will probably be held for a long time, because investigations will be intensive and will require having Geagea confront the other (LF) detainees," one source told Reuters.

No arrest warrant has been issued against him yet, the sources added.

About 20 LF members, including Geagea's No. 2 man Fuad Malek, have been arrested in connection with the February 27 church blast that killed 11 people and the 1990 assassination of Christian

leader Dani Chamoun, his wife and two sons.

Investigative Judges Joseph Freiha and Munir Hsein will decide whether Geagea will face charges.

"No one expects Geagea or Malek to be set free before the end of this year," said the Christian opposition daily *Nida'a al-Watan* quoting what it said were informed sources.

One of the detainees - who include members of the LF's elite civil war crack force and security apparatus - was said to have died of a heart attack while in custody.

Geagea, who sees himself as the toughest post-war opponent of the Syrian-backed government and the continued presence of 35,000 Syrian troops in Lebanon, said the accusations against him aim to hit the LF and silence the opposition.

Until his arrest, he had been holed up at his headquarters in the mountain village of Ghidras in the Christian heartland north of Beirut since the LF was banned a month ago.

Gov't denies Amnesty allegations on torture

THE government has denied allegations by Amnesty International that the army engaged in systematic torture of Palestinians.

"There is no systematic torture of detainees," Uri Dromi, director of the Government Press Office, said Friday. He said there are "strict rules" to ensure proper treatment of prisoners.

In a statement from London, Amnesty charged that thousands of Palestinians in the territories are detained on security grounds each year and subjected to "torture or ill-treatment" during interrogation.

The statement noted that guidelines for Israeli security services published after a 1986 investigation

into torture permitted agents to use "a moderate degree of physical pressure."

The army said in a separate statement that "instructions explicitly state that the dignity, physical well-being, and health of a person being questioned must be maintained." It also said all complaints are investigated.

Dromi said that sometimes security agents have to resort to tough measures to try to uncover plans for bombing attacks so they could be prevented.

"I would expect our investigators and security people to use any measure to get the information to prevent atrocities and save the lives of innocent Arabs and Jews," Dromi said.

On the first anniversary of the passing of our dear

ISRAEL POLLAK

there will be a graveside memorial service on
Wednesday, April 27, 1994, at 4 p.m.,
at Kiryat Gat Cemetery.

Rachel and Michelle Pollak

הזמן האחרון

"LIBI" THE FUND FOR
STRENGTHENING ISRAELI DEFENSE

I Have No
Other Country

Jerusalem Day Happening
Tuesday, May 3, 9 p.m., The Jerusalem Theater

Entertainment Program: Corinne Allal, The IDF Orchestra, Conducted by Ziko Graziani, David Daud, Shlomo Gronich, the Shva Group, the IDF Troupe, Miki Kamm, and Ariel Zilber. The show will be videotaped by Telad, and will be broadcast on the New Channel 2 on Jerusalem Day. In the presence of Jerusalem Mayor Ehud Olmert and Libi Fund Chairman Aluf (Res.) Daniel Matt. Organized by the Jerusalem Municipality Culture Division, and the Jerusalem Friends of Libi, President, Dvora Rejwan.

Tickets:

Bimot - 02-240896; Klatim - 02-256869.

All proceeds to the Libi Fund.

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Tel. 03-268206, 03-5695610, 03-6975183

Mandela and De Klerk trade charges as election date nears

CAPE TOWN (Reuters) - F.W. de Klerk, in the last campaign hurrah for a white minority African president, pledged yesterday South Africans would never again suffer racial discrimination. Before a wildly enthusiastic crowd of mixed-race supporters, he branded the African National Congress, which stands ready to become the first black governing party, as a dangerous force that would make the country poorer.

In Soweto, Nelson Mandela, rebuking militant supporters for firing AK-47 rifles into the air to salute him, yesterday predicted a landslide victory for his ANC party in the historic election.

A confident-looking Mandela said the African National Congress would sweep the polls that end more than three centuries of white domination in the southern African country and form a government of national unity.

De Klerk promised his last campaign meeting more jobs, more houses and clinics, and better education for all.

"With this election we will finally close the

book on the bitterness of the past for all time," said de Klerk, whose National Party invented apartheid in 1948 to entrench white rule forever.

"Never again on one inch of South Africa will there ever be racial discrimination."

But one heckler called him a fraud and an ANC leader said he would soon be out of a job.

De Klerk has already tacitly conceded that he will lose to Nelson Mandela in next week's elections, the first in which the black majority will vote after 350 years of white domination.

The election will draw the final curtain on Africa's last white minority regime, ending a process that began in the 1960s with the withdrawal of European colonial powers.

De Klerk has campaigned hard to ensure a prominent role for the NP in the power-sharing coalition government of national unity that will preside over completion of a final constitution and prepare for winner-takes-all elections in 1999.

The party has especially courted the votes of the Cape Coloreds, people of mixed black and white blood.

Apartheid, which equated race with class, favored so-called Coloreds over blacks and many now fear loss of privileges in jobs and housing under a black government.

About 10,000 packed the Good Hope Centre auditorium singing, dancing and cheering in a campaign carnival. Only a few whites were dotted among the crowd.

De Klerk stoked colored fears that the mainly-black ANC will give them a hard time when it is in power.

He asked the crowd if it would vote for the ANC "running wild in the townships, toy-toying (prancing) when it should be praying."

"The ANC helped to burn houses, they ruined the lives of hundreds of thousands of people with their education boycotts. The ANC can never be trusted," he declared.

"The National Party is the only party that can

give the dangerous ANC a bloody nose, that can knock them cold."

Hecklers jeered, one recalling a comment by de Klerk's wife Marike that Coloreds, being neither black nor white, were non-persons. He was thrown out.

In another part of the city, ANC secretary general Cyril Ramaphosa mocked de Klerk.

"In 72 hours, F.W. de Klerk no longer has a job," he told a news conference. Mandela echoed the sentiments in Soweto.

"The ANC can never lose this election. The ANC is going to emerge with an outright majority," the veteran nationalist, 75, declared in front of an ecstatic crowd of 60,000.

Mandela, speaking at a rally dubbed "Siyagoba" (Victory), fended off any challenge from his main rivals, de Klerk's National Party and Zulu Chief Mangosuthu Buthezi's Inkatha Freedom Party.

"These are the statistics: there are 22 million voters and of these 3.5 million are whites, two

million are Coloreds (mixed race) and 600,000 are Indian and the total is six million. The rest of the 22 million are Africans. Even if some blacks can vote for de Klerk, the ANC will emerge with an African majority," he said.

Mandela, wading up a gruelling two-month-long campaign for the first all-race polls, spoke in Johannesburg's black township of Soweto, the cradle of black resistance against white domination.

Several supporters fired shots from AK-47s to celebrate Mandela's arrival at Soweto's First National Bank stadium, but he was not impressed, calling them "criminals who are not wanted in my organization."

Expressing surprise this had been allowed by ANC security officials, he said: "This is a very serious matter. If they (security officials) can't ensure the security of the leadership of our people, then they should look for jobs elsewhere. I take the strongest exception to the firing of guns in this meeting."



Norwegian adventurer Borge Ousland reached the North Pole on Friday after a 50-day lone trek from Cape Mys Altkhaskiy in Siberia. He pulled his own sled at a pace of up to 30 kilometers a day. This picture of Ousland was taken on an expedition last year.

China bends as Taiwan gets tough over death of 24 tourists in fire

TAIPEI (AP) - In forcing China to change its highbrowed tone over the death of 24 tourists in a fire on a Chinese pleasure boat, Taiwan has demonstrated its growing political and economic muscle.

The March 31 fire set off a storm of protest in Taiwan, with China standing accused of covering up mass murder and of treating the grieving relatives callously.

China's abrupt switch to arresting suspects and expressing high-level condolences shows that the protests are being heeded.

Whether that will be enough to avert more political damage to the ties being cautiously nurtured between the two old enemies remains to be seen.

But Beijing's about-face is in marked contrast to the haughty, unyielding attitude it usually shows when outsiders criticize its behavior.

Taiwan first became suspicious when China insisted that the fire on the Thousand Islands Lake in Zhejiang Province was accidental.

Things worsened dramatically when relatives, who had gone to China seeking answers, told of getting the run-around, being coerced into allowing the cremation of the dead, and being confined to their hotel by unfeeling officials.

Taiwanese society was outraged. The government announced a tourism and cultural boycott of China, and several businessmen said they were suspending investment there.

President Lee Teng-hui called the Chinese authorities "bandits," resurrecting an epithet not heard since the pre-1987 days of Cold War bellicosity.

Taiwan is the seat of the Nationalist government which fled the Communist takeover of the mainland in 1949. The two were mortal foes until 1987, when Taiwan lifted a ban on contact. China still regards Taiwan as a renegade province, but trade and cultural exchanges have blossomed.

Taiwanese investment in China tops \$10 billion, and Taiwanese

tourism pumped more than \$3 billion into the Chinese economy last year. So China doesn't relish an economic war with Taiwan.

On April 17 the Chinese announced the arrest of three men suspected of robbing the tourists, killing them and setting the boat ablaze.

It also invited Taiwanese reporters, who had previously had to pose as victims' relatives to get into Zhejiang, to come back and cover the trial.

Chinese Premier Li Peng offered his sympathy and condolences to families of the Taiwan victims.

Taiwan is still demanding more information on the murder, plus compensation for the families, before canceling the boycott.

But President Lee now acknowledges that China has "taken a step in the right direction," and Premier Lien Chan has urged Taiwanese not too overreact against China, lest long-term ties be damaged.

57 drown in Egyptian and Syrian disasters

DAMASCUS (AP) - Thirty-six schoolchildren and five teachers drowned when their overloaded boat sank in the Mediterranean off Syria, authorities said yesterday.

In Egypt on the same day another 15 elementary-school pupils and their chaperone disappeared and apparently drowned when they went for a lunchtime swim.

Sea patrols yesterday searched for people still listed as missing after the Syrian tragedy, which occurred during a school excursion off the province of Latakia.

Nineteen people were rescued and were said to be in good condition.

The state-run newspaper Tishrin said more than 60 people, most of them children aged between 6 and 12 years old, were aboard the fishing boat. It normally carried no more than 15 people.

The victims were among a party of 180 people from the elementary school at the village of Kilmakho in Latakia province who were on a seaborne "picnic" with their teachers on Friday.

The newspaper said the ship's captain, who survived, had "run away." It did not elaborate, but an official in Latakia, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the man was arrested later.

In the Egyptian accident, police suspected the victims may have been killed by waves churned up in the Mediterranean by high seasonal winds. None of the bodies were recovered, but authorities said searches would continue.

The accident happened at Balm beach, near a lighthouse on a spit of land 175 km north of Cairo at the northern tip of the Nile River delta.

The victims were among 62 children aged 6 to 12 and three adults spending Friday at the beach. The party was from a provincial school near the beach.

Serbs shell Gorazde despite NATO warning

Death toll over 500 in three-week offensive

SARAJEVO (AP) - Bosnian Serbs shelled the town of Gorazde yesterday in defiance of a NATO warning the day before to immediately stop their attacks or face air strikes.

Aid workers in the Moslem enclave 55 km southeast of Sarajevo reported shelling before and after the noon deadline for a cease-fire that Bosnian Serb leaders had agreed to Friday.

"Heavy shelling goes on throughout the entire city," said Kris Janowski, a spokesman in Sarajevo for the UN High Commissioner for Refugees.

More than 500 people have died in a three-week-old Serb offensive.

Janowski said the city hospital had been hit again and that several blasts had been reported next to a building near the center of town that houses UN aid workers and military observers.

There were no immediate reports of casualties.

"We are extremely concerned about the attack, which appears to dash our hopes for an end for all of what the people of Gorazde were going through," Janowski said.

Shelling appeared to subside somewhat by late afternoon, but there were reports of Serb infantry assaults. Bosnian army commanders said Serbs captured 30 percent of a government arms plant in Vitkovici northwest of the city center.

A UN convoy of about 60 vehicles carrying 250 to 300 peacekeepers - most of them Ukrainians - began leaving Sarajevo airport for Gorazde late yesterday afternoon. It was unclear whether it left with the permission of Serb authorities. A smaller convoy turned back Friday after being blocked by protesting Serb women.

There was no immediate indication from UN officials that they were preparing to call in air strikes under a NATO ultimatum that demanded an immediate halt to Serb attacks.

According to the Yugoslav news agency Tanjug, Serb units said they were "forced to retaliate" for a Moslem attack.

The NATO ultimatum, issued Friday at a meeting in Brussels, Belgium, demanded an immediate cease-fire and then gave the Serbs until 2 a.m. today to withdraw their forces and weapons 3 km from the center of Gorazde and to allow UN peacekeepers and medical personnel into the enclave.

By early Wednesday, the Serbs are to move their heavy weapons back 20 km.

NATO also threatened air strikes if there were attacks on any of five other "safe areas" - Sarajevo, Tuzla, Srebrenica, Zepa and Bihac.

Within hours of the NATO ultimatum, Serb leaders agreed to a cease-fire. The terms were announced by Yasushi Akashi, the senior UN official in former Yugoslavia, and they appeared to meet most of NATO's demands.

Bosnian Serbs agreed to withdraw their heavy weapons to a range that cannot threaten Gorazde, and to allow immediate medical evacuations and free movement of UN soldiers.

Countless cease-fires have collapsed in Bosnia's 2-year-old war, but this one was given a better chance of holding because of NATO's threat and the participation of more major players in the truce agreement.

A similar NATO threat in February concerning Sarajevo led to a cease-fire agreement that has generally held.

The agreement was reached in the Yugoslav capital with President Slobodan Milosevic of Serbia. Bosnian Serb leader Radovan Karadzic and his military commander, Gen. Ratko Mladic.

"We have positively responded to the initiatives of full cessation of hostilities," Karadzic said. He said Bosnian Serbs and the United Nations were "back on the track of full understanding."

Akashi said Bosnian Serbs had agreed to restore relations with the United Nations. They had severed contacts and detained some UN troops after NATO planes bombed Serb positions around Gorazde April 10-11.

servers blame for most of the massacres, could fulfill its ceasefire conditions.

Human rights workers estimate that 100,000 people have been killed and two million people displaced in fighting since President Juvanal Habyarimana was killed in a rocket attack on his plane on April 6.

The RPF says it is in a position of strength after capturing a swath of the north and a substantial portion of the capital.

Rwanda rebels call ceasefire 'to stop killings'

ARUSHA (Reuters) - Rwandan rebels yesterday declared a unilateral ceasefire in their war with government forces following the deaths of an estimated 100,000 people in more than two weeks of fighting and ethnic slaughter.

"The international community sees this as a way of stopping the massacres, so we have obliged," Rwanda Patriotic Front (RPF) secretary-general Theogene Rudasingwa said.

Rudasingwa told Reuters of the ceasefire, which is to begin at midnight tomorrow, just hours before peace talks were to start with the government side in the north Tanzanian town of Arusha.

The United States had on Friday called on the warring sides to agree to an immediate ceasefire and said it was prepared to help efforts to arrange a political settlement of their dispute.

But Rudasingwa, the chief rebel delegate, doubted whether the government, which independent ob-

servers blame for most of the massacres, could fulfill its ceasefire conditions.

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China frees dissident, allows him to go to US for medical treatment

BEIJING (Reuters) - China released one of its best-known dissidents for medical treatment in the United States yesterday, just weeks before President Clinton is due to decide whether to extend Beijing's trade privileges.

Wang Juntao, sentenced to 13 years in prison in 1991 on charges of masterminding the 1989 pro-democracy demonstrations in Tiananmen Square, was taken to the airport where he met his family before leaving the country, his mother said.

"I am very relieved that the government has allowed him to be released on medical parole for treatment in the United States," Ge Yumei said by telephone.

The official Xinhua news agency,

quoting a justice ministry official, said merely: "Wang Juntao, who had been in custody, has left for medical treatment abroad after the Chinese judicial authorities released him on bail according to law on account of his illness."

Wang, 35, has been seriously ill with the liver disease hepatitis and heart trouble, though his mother said his present condition was stable.

The case of Wang, who has become internationally known through the efforts of human rights campaigners and his wife, currently in the United States, has been raised by a number of Western governments.

Chief among those has been the US, which is trying to press Beijing to improve its treatment of dissidents.

President Bill Clinton must decide by June 3 whether to extend China's Most Favoured Nation (MFN) trading status, the foundation of normal economic relations between the two countries.

He has said he will renew MFN only if the Beijing government makes "significant progress" on human rights issues.

Wang's release on medical grounds will almost certainly be viewed as a positive move.

But many other prisoners jailed for their political views whose names are not known in the West languish in Chinese jails with little hope of release, human rights campaigners say.

The Consulate General of Iceland
NOTICE TO ICELANDIC CITIZENS IN ISRAEL

This is to advise that Icelandic Municipal Pre-Elections will take place at the Consulate General, 136 Rothschild Blvd., Tel Aviv, on Thursday, April 28, 1994, between 3 p.m. and 5 p.m.

All Icelandic citizens are invited to present themselves at the Consulate General with their valid Icelandic passports.

ANZAC DAY

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Nixon asked that no extraordinary lifesaving measures be taken, and he was not put on a respirator

Crowds flock to hospital after death of Nixon

JEANNE KING

NEW YORK home near Newark. It will remain there until it is flown Tuesday to Yorba Linda, California, for burial.

Gone too was the two-man Marine honour guard that had been posted outside his hospital room. Nixon had lapsed into a deep coma Thursday - three days after being felled by a massive stroke at his home in suburban Park Ridge, New Jersey, where he had been writing a speech for a Republican event.

The stroke at first left him partially paralysed on his right side and unable to speak, but doctors had been hopeful of saving him. Nixon had been treated with anticoagulants after a blood clot from the heart broke off and travelled to an artery in his brain causing the stroke.

However, brain swelling set in Wednesday and by Thursday, all hope had evaporated.

Nixon had earlier made a "living will" in which he requested no extraordinary lifesaving measures be taken and he was not put on a respirator.

Relatives at the former president's bedside included his two daughters: Julie Nixon Eisenhower and Tricia Nixon Cox.

Others who visited during his final illness included New York Mayor Rudolph Giuliani and the Reverend Billy Graham, who was a longtime friend and spiritual adviser.

His wife, Pat, died of cancer last June, also at the age of 81.

AS news of former President Richard Nixon's death spread, New Yorkers converged on the prestigious Upper East Side hospital in Manhattan where he had lapsed into a coma after suffering a stroke.

"Nixon was a great person to hate at the time. There has always been corruption but I think the widespread disillusionment with the government was probably started by Watergate," said Matthew Perry, 55, a New York filmmaker.

Perry was one of dozens of Manhattanites who arrived at New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Centre in the hours that followed Nixon's death Friday.

Anis Satti, 53, a former delegate to the United Nations from Pakistan and now an international business consultant here, mourned Nixon's passing.

"I was an admirer of Nixon and he was a very close friend of my country," said Satti, adding that he had heard the news of Nixon's death and decided to walk to the hospital to pay tribute to the late president.

Hundreds of photographers and journalists from around the world, who had maintained a death watch, learned the news when hospital officials emerged to announce the 71-year-old Nixon had died at 9:08 p.m.

The body was transported to Nixon's adopted home state of New Jersey where tentative plans called for it to be taken to a funeral



Richard Nixon is greeted by Russian President Boris Yeltsin in the Kremlin in June, 1992.

(AP)

A president who couldn't be labeled

ANALYSIS

WALTER R. MEARS

RICHARD Milhouse Nixon came from the right, went to his left, and defied every label but the last, the president who resigned. Until then, each time the old Nixon seemed to fit a pattern, a new Nixon emerged.

He was the free market Republican who imposed wage and price controls, the ardent foe of Communism who opened doors to Beijing and arms deals in Moscow, the pragmatic president who wanted to undo the Democrats' Great Society with a version of his own.

Twenty-three years ago, Nixon proposed a national health insurance plan, with employer mandates to help pay for it. It would have been done through private insurers, with the government setting minimum standards, for working Americans. He proposed federal insurance for the poor.

Liberal critics said it wasn't good enough, and the proposal got nowhere.

A Nixon reorganization plan created the Environmental Protection Agency; he signed the bill that set up the Consumer Product Safety Commission, saying it was "high time that the government provided for comprehensive regulation."

He sought welfare reform, with help for the working poor and requirements that recipients take jobs or job training, but couldn't get it through the Senate. "An idea ahead of its time," Nixon called it in his memoirs.

"This was a real war on poverty, but the liberals could not accept it," he wrote, especially from a conservative Republican president.

Not that conservatives saw him that way, especially when the Nixon administration be-

gan requiring that federal construction contractors take affirmative action to meet minority hiring goals. That began in 1970, the year after he took office, and Nixon said conservatives considered it heresy.

His Vietnam war policy was another matter. He was elected promising to end the war and win the peace - "I never said I had a plan, much less a secret plan," he wrote - but it took him four years to gain a tenuous settlement.

Under Nixon policy, American troops were gradually withdrawn, the last of them leaving in March, 1973, while the administration tried to negotiate peace and kept up the air war, against North Vietnam and, secretly until it leaked, in Cambodia. The anti-war protests were constant, sometimes at his White House doorstep.

But that did not deter his opening to China. Red China during two decades of enmity without contact, a policy the young Nixon embraced in Congress as an ardent conservative foe of Communists. The new China policy was an undertaking no Democratic president could have risked. "This was the week that changed the world," he said after his breakthrough visit in February, 1972; coincidentally, perhaps, just before the first primary votes of that presidential campaign year were being cast.

He'd broken another mold at home, in August, 1971, imposing economic controls he

said "left even long time wage and price control advocates breathless." In a time of inflation and economic uncertainty, he said, the move was politically necessary and popular in the short run. But he also wrote later that it was wrong for the long term.

Congress endorsed those steps, but warred with Nixon over his refusal to spend appropriated funds he didn't deem necessary. That led to legislation that prevents presidents from spending funds as Congress decides.

To rein Nixon, Congress also adopted the war powers resolution, over his veto, requiring congressional approval to keep American forces on missions abroad when they face combat or the imminent threat of it.

The Congressional Budget Office was created in 1974, as Congress sought to strengthen its hand in dealing with presidents on that front.

Two Nixon-era housing programs, for community development grants and rental assistance, have endured. Secretary of Housing Henry Cisneros calls them the two most effective programs his agency operates.

It is a mixed legacy, clouded now, like the rest of the Nixon story, by the disgrace of Watergate. Nixon said that in his later years, he had come to accept the scandal and the resignation "simply as one major defeat in a career that involved both victories and losses, both peaks and valleys."

The writer is vice president and columnist for The Associated Press. He has reported on Washington and national politics for more than 30 years.

Some views from the US top

"He was a very complicated man. One side of him was extremely emotional and the disciplined one was perhaps to prevent the emotional side from breaking out." - Richard Nixon's secretary of state, Henry Kissinger.

"He gave of himself with intelligence and devotion to duty and his country owes him a debt of gratitude for that service." - President Clinton.

"The difficulties he encountered in office may have diminished his presidency, but what should be remembered are his many outstanding achievements both foreign and domestic." - Former President Bush.

"There is no question that the legacy of this complicated and fascinating man will continue to guide the forces of democracy forever." - Former President Reagan.

"Dick Nixon was one of the finest, if not the finest, foreign policy presidents of this century." - Former President Ford.

"As president, his foreign policy accomplishments laid important groundwork for efforts of the presidents who have succeeded him." - Former President Carter.

"I think people never saw the gentle and the human and the gracious and the thoughtful side of Richard Nixon." - The Rev. Billy Graham.

Six presidents had strokes

BEING president could be bad for your neurological health, according to a University of Southern California researcher who has found that 14 percent - or six out of 42 - of US presidents have suffered from stroke either during or after their tenure, including former President Nixon.

Dr. Shri K. Mishra, a USC professor of neurology and historian for the American Academy of Neurology, had just completed a research paper on the incidence of stroke among US presidents when Nixon was stricken Monday. He combed through historical documents and books to find that.

Two presidents - Warren G. Harding and Franklin D. Roosevelt - died of strokes while in office. Thomas Jefferson, who suffered from diabetes and was plagued by episodes of memory loss, is believed to have died from a stroke. Woodrow Wilson experienced two strokes; the second one killed him.

The last president to suffer a stroke was Dwight D. Eisenhower. He recovered but was left with impaired speech.

(Los Angeles Times)

Northern League backs Berlusconi for PM

ROME (Reuters) - The leader of the Northern League told Italy's president yesterday during consultations on forming a new government that media tycoon Silvio Berlusconi was the only candidate for prime minister.

Umberto Bossi told President Oscar Luigi Scalfaro that Berlusconi, key member of the right-wing "Freedom Alliance" that triumphed in last month's general elections, is the only person in parliament who would be able to win support in both houses.

He added that it was essential Berlusconi give up control of his \$7 billion-a-year business empire to avoid any conflict of interest.

"We cannot envision anyone else who would be able to attract the kind of support Berlusconi can to become prime minister and form a government," Bossi told reporters after his meeting with Scalfaro.

"But there must be no conflicts of interest."

Scalfaro began consultations on Friday, meeting first with the speakers of both houses of parliament, in an essential step toward forming Italy's first government since watershed elections on March 27-28.

The talks were scheduled to continue later yesterday when Scalfaro was to meet representatives of parliament's smaller opposition parties.

They will end on Tuesday and state television said the president could appoint a prime minister designate as soon as Tuesday evening.

Caretaker Transport Minister Raffaele Costa, who has been tipped as an interior minister in the next cabinet, said he believed a government could be ready within 10 days.

The Northern League, Berlusconi's Forza Italia (Go Italy) party and the neo-fascist National Alliance teamed up in the right-wing grouping that won an absolute majority of votes in the general elections.

Bossi had initially vetoed Berlusconi as prime minister, saying his business empire meant he would continually face conflicts of interest.

Critics have charged that Berlusconi exploited his television channels, which have a 45 percent audience share, on his march to electoral triumph, and even the mogul's allies have demanded that the conflict be resolved.

Atomic agency mission to North Korea delayed

VIENNA (Reuters) - The International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) said yesterday North Korea had yet to respond to terms for monitoring refuelling at a suspect nuclear plant, putting a fresh inspection mission on hold.

Two agency inspectors had been on standby to travel today to observe the removal of the reactor core at nuclear facility in Yongbyon but were unlikely to travel until next Thursday as part of a larger team, spokesman David Kyd said.

Pyongyang has not responded to agency conditions that would enable inspectors to make a full audit of North Korea's nuclear stockpile, and no visas have yet been issued to the inspectors.

The UN nuclear watchdog says it will only be able to find out whether any nuclear material is missing if it can check out the radioactive history of Yongbyon's reactor core.

Western diplomats said North Korea had put a 10-day time limit on removing agency security seals on the reactor and starting refuelling, putting the agency under pressure of time, even though replacing the core could take up to six months.

IAEA Director General Hans Blix will now have to make a quick decision on whether to go ahead with the mission within that time period, or to hold out until Pyongyang accepts his inspection terms, one diplomatic source said.

Governing party confident as Salvadorean vote today

SAN SALVADOR (AP) - Salvadorans pick a president today with the governing party confident of victory and opposition leftists claiming the voting system is slanted against them.

The contest pits Armando Calderon Sol of the rightist Nationalist Republican Alliance, or ARENA, against Ruben Zamora, representing a coalition of three leftist parties.

The two were the frontrunners in the first round of voting March 20. Calderon Sol, 45, outpolled Zamora nearly 2-1 in that vote and is expected to win in the runoff.

It is the first time since 1930 that Salvadorans have picked a civilian president in peacetime. A 12-year civil war that claimed 75,000 lives ended in 1992, with a peace treaty allowing leftist rebels to form a political party.

The United Nations mission to El Salvador and El Salvador's Supreme Electoral Tribunal say the risk of fraud today is slim. No serious charges of vote-rigging followed the first round of voting, though complaints about glitches in the system were common.

World homage to Nixon the statesman

IN death, Richard Nixon's friends overseas were unstinting in their praise and his foes were charitable. Even in Vietnam, where Nixon's name still evokes hatred, there was no gloating.

"May he rest in peace," Foreign Ministry spokeswoman Ho Thi Lan said in a terse written statement.

In China, the official Xinhua News Agency recalled Nixon's groundbreaking February 1972 visit that began the rapprochement between the United States and China and hailed Nixon as "an old friend of the Chinese people."

Nixon's contact with China was a bold move for a man who made his political name as a staunch anti-Communist and contributed to his reputation as an astute foreign policy maker even as troubles piled up at home.

Hong Kong government spokeswoman Tammy Lam said, "President Nixon will be remembered as the man who reestablished relations between the United States and China in 1972. In Hong Kong, he will be remembered as the man who ended the trade and financial embargo on China."

President Boris Yeltsin applauded Nixon for his understanding of Russia.

"I'm struck by the tragedy, struck by the fact that not just an extraordinary person has died, but also a major world politician," Yeltsin said in a statement.

Yeltsin had refused to meet with Nixon during his 10-day trip to Russia last month because the former president had met with some of Yeltsin's bitterest enemies.

India, whose relations with the United States reached an all-time low during Nixon's administration, praised the former president for taking bold steps in international affairs.

During Nixon's time, India's ties with the US fell apart, and the regional superpower allied itself with the Soviet Union. Nixon opposed India's involvement in the civil war in which East Pakistan split from West Pakistan and became Bangladesh.

"Although President's Nixon's term was marked by a certain controversy, he was well known in international affairs as having been courageous enough to take bold steps such as normalization of relations with China and steps towards East-West détente," Foreign Ministry spokesman Shiv Shankar Mukherjee told The Associated Press.

Sir Edward Heath, who was Britain's prime minister in 1970-74, praised Nixon's diplomatic skills. "He discussed policies with all those likely to be affected and took into account their views. One never felt one had been stamped on or ignored," he told BBC radio.

Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, who was ambassador to the United States during Nixon's presidency, praised his support of Israel in the 1973 Yom Kippur War "in the face of the opposition of most of the world."

Japan's Prime Minister Morihiro Hosokawa expressed Japan's "deep sorrow" over Nixon's death and lauded the achievements of Nixon's policy of détente with the communist bloc.

"Now that the Cold War is over, I cannot help but feel deep emotion again about the achievement the late president made in the postwar international society," Hosokawa said in a written statement.

He also said that the Japanese people feel "deeply indebted" to Nixon for engineering the return of US-occupied Okinawa Prefecture in 1972.

(AP)

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Tel-Aviv, Series D
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Tel-Aviv, Series E
Sat., 30.4.94, 9:00 p.m. Mann. Aud.

Concert no. 4
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Fri., 29.4.94, 2:00 p.m. Mann. Aud.

Feature-rich spreadsheet

MICROSOFT Hebrew Excel is the software giant's top-line spreadsheet program, which is designed to run under the Hebrew version of Windows.

The program is intended to provide a large number of features while preserving ease of use.

It also employs the Windows user interface to the utmost, providing such things as drag-and-drop editing, which allows you to move cells — the squares of the spreadsheet — around by dragging them with the mouse, and multiple configurable toolbars, a row of icons which provide shortcuts for carrying out commands.

Excel comes in the usual large Microsoft box, with six diskettes and a large collection of manuals: two in Hebrew for the main program, and some others for various auxiliary applications.

There is also a reference manual for the very large number of formulas that the program provides. The manuals are good, on the whole, with comprehensive indexes.

I have my doubts as to whether anyone will actually sit and read such gargantuan tomes, however. Excel comes with a superb help facility, on a par with that provided with Access. It can entirely replace the manual in learning to use this complex program. There is also a good introductory tutorial.

There would not be enough room in three columns to describe all the features available in Excel. Getting to know such a program thoroughly is more or less a lifetime's work, and even after using the program for several months I still feel as though I have only scratched the surface.

For regular spreadsheet work, Excel has an extremely convenient user interface. Every cell or group of cells may be moved or copied by dragging it with the mouse. Any formula which refer-

ON LINE
DANIEL BAUM

ences this cell will change automatically to reference its new position. (This feature can be turned off if necessary.)

The Autofill feature allows you to create a series of numbers simply by providing enough data for the program to recognize the pattern. Define the range containing the sequence and drag the mouse on the corner of the box. For instance, if you provide the program with 1,2, it will automatically extend it to 1,2,3,4,5.

THE TOOLBAR facility has been extended almost ad absurdum. You can open several predefined toolbars at once, as well as remove or add icons from the large collection available. Each toolbar can be "torn off" from its usual position at the top of the screen; it then becomes a floating icon palette which remains above your spreadsheet and which may be positioned anywhere. I found that more than a couple of these toolbars made the screen very cluttered, even at very high resolutions, and that it was extremely difficult to remember what all the hundreds of icons are for.

The basic element of an Excel document is the worksheet. This is an agglomeration of cells into which you can insert text, numbers and formulas. Each cell has a reference which differentiates it from all the others. This is a number/letter combination like A4 or B17. Dragging the mouse over the cells while holding down the first mouse button defines a range of cells. A range is usually referred to as A1:B7 or whatever, but may also be given a name. Two default range names, "database" and "criteria," are used in data-processing work.

The worksheet window can be split into up to four panes, both horizontally and vertically, and each one may be edited separately.

Excel has comprehensive charting capabilities; basically a souped-up version of the stand-alone charting application provided with Word and Access.

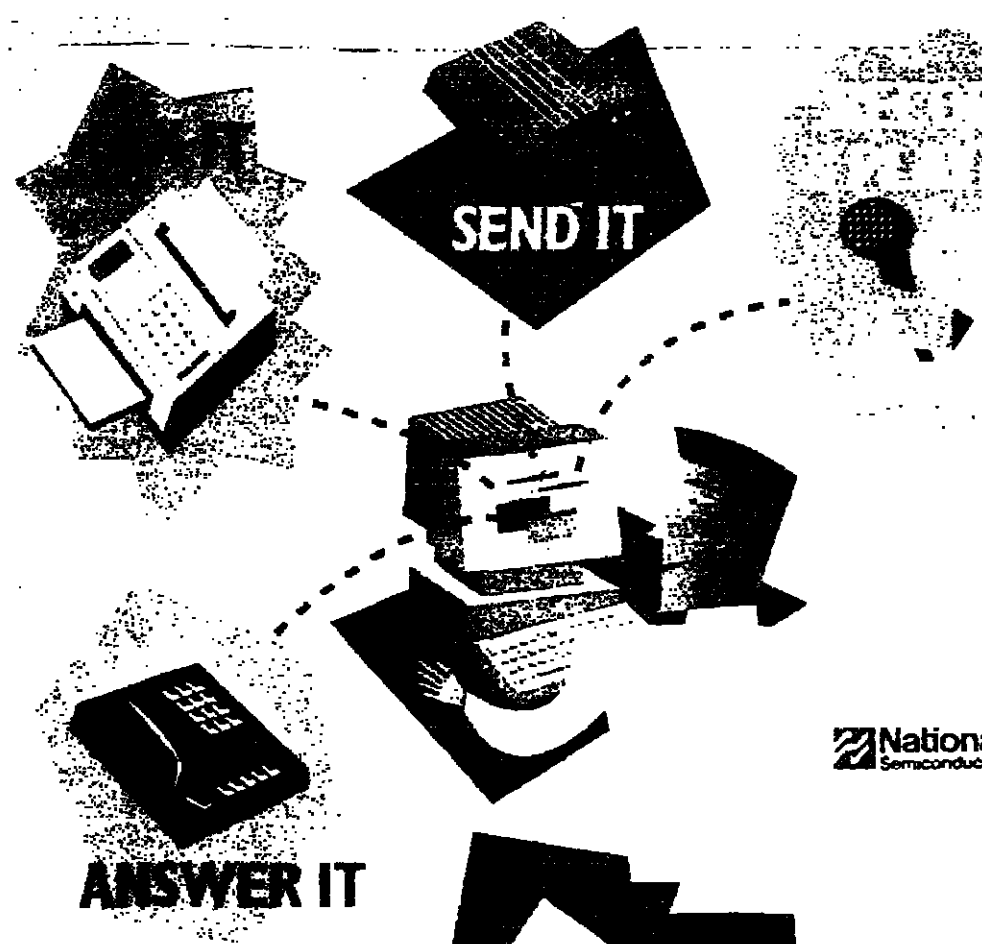
Charts and worksheets can be combined into a "workbook." Each element of the workbook may be opened in its own window, and the charts are automatically updated as you change the data in the worksheet. A worksheet also provides a kind of index screen so you can choose which elements to open. Each chart and worksheet in a workbook may be given a long identifying name, as opposed to a file name.

Excel is an extraordinarily feature-rich program, and I have only scratched the surface. I think anyone undertaking to learn the program will find the rewards of a thorough knowledge of this titan justify the effort expended in learning it.

One final point: The Hebrew Excel is equivalent to version 4 of the US version. In the US, Microsoft has now released a version 5, which is not expected to be released here in Hebrew for a few months.

Similarly, the local version of Word is 2.0c, while the latest English-only version is version 6 — Microsoft skipped the intermediate numbers.

While Microsoft has changed the Hebrew software market beyond recognition by releasing localized versions of their flagship programs, the penalty we still pay for writing in the wrong direction is a longer development time for new versions.



A new, Herzliya-made control board turns a PC into a fax, modem, voice mail and answering machine.

Amazing chip turns a PC into... you name it

NEW WORLDS
JUDY SIEGEL-ITZKOVICH

A computer control board the size of a credit card, inserted into a personal computer, turns the PC into a fax machine, data modem and audio communications center, and also collects voice mail.

The chip that makes this possible was developed for National Semiconductor at its planning center in Herzliya.

The Windows-compatible control board contains the amazing PC8734VJG chip, the first to use an infrared communications protocol that allows wireless communications between the computer and the various connected parts of the system, such as the keyboard. National Semiconductor collaborated with the PicoPower company, which specializes in producing chips with low power use. The chip works at 3.3 volts; it can also work for more than eight hours on battery power alone.

The company says the new chip will allow engineers to plan the next generation of handheld computers and "digital personal assistants."

The control board can function on a single phone line. Incoming calls are automatically switched between fax, voice mail and modem without the user having to intervene. Because it comes with its own microprocessor, it can be used while working on a different program without any loss of PC performance.

In addition to serving as an answering machine by recording voices into electronic mail boxes, the control board allows the attaching of a voice memo to a written document. Voice memos can also be sent over the phone line to another PC.

MINI WORDPROCESSOR IS ALSO FAX AND MODEM

An Israeli-developed, handheld computer weighing only 600 grams which can be connected to any telephone for use as a fax or modem is now being marketed by Top Technologies in Tel Aviv.

The TC-4 Targumon computer, sold at NIS 1,900, can do word processing in Hebrew, English, Arabic, Russian, Spanish and Turkish. Without the modem, it costs only NIS 1,300.

In addition, special chips can be added to provide electronic dictionaries in Hebrew-English-French-Arabic, Arabic-English-French-Arabic, Russian-Hebrew, Russian-English, Spanish-Hebrew, Spanish-English, and other languages. The computer also has a Lotus-compatible electronic spreadsheet included, as well as cables for downloading information into a larger personal computer.

PAPAL LIBRARY TO BE DIGITIZED

The 500-year-old Vatican library, which contains some of the world's rarest books and antique manuscripts, is being partially digitized and may eventually be put on line for access via computer modem.

The pilot project will use computer scanning technology, store the computer images and possibly pave the way for scholars to gain access to the works through on-line systems, according to IBM, which made the announcement recently.

"The excitement of this project lies in the possibility of having a volume only available at the Vatican Library made accessible electronically on scholars' workstations in a university or classroom thousands of miles away," said the prefect of the Vatican Library.

Founded in the mid-1400s by Pope Nicholas V, the library com-



The tiny control board is the size of a credit card.

prises 150,000 manuscripts and a million books, including 8,000 books published during the first 50 years of the printing press.

Among the numerous treasures are a manuscript of Ptolemy's *Geography*, a beautifully illustrated copy of Dante's *Divine Comedy* and the four oldest surviving manuscripts of Virgil's poems. Many rare Jewish texts are also held there.

But because of limited staff and space, and potential damage caused by page turning, access to the library has been severely restricted over the years.

In the pilot project, digital images of selected volumes, manuscripts and artworks will be created. These can then be stored on CD-ROM discs in realistic colors.

COMPUTER VOICE ANSWERS QUESTIONS

The Euronet-Kavei Zahav company has won a tender to provide round-the-clock computerized voice information about setting up businesses, exports, research and development and investments. The project, called *Teletzmiha*, has been initiated by the Ministry of Industry and Trade.

Users may receive the information either orally, or by fax or mail, as they choose. Euronet-Kavei Zahav will automatically prepare a list for the ministry of all the individuals who have expressed interest in such information. The company has already established computerized voice information projects for Tnuva, Teva, Osem, the Society for the Protection of Nature, the Rishon LeZion Municipality and other bodies.

BRILLE WARNING LABELS

There are books in braille, but not warnings for the blind about dangerous substances. Now the local label-manufacturing company Tadbik has decided, in cooperation with associations for the visually handicapped, to produce not only braille labels, but expla-

atory texts too. The labels will initially appear on office equipment containing toxic substances, that is commonly used by the blind.

The first braille labels are being made for the Pan-Et company, which makes ink markers for sale in Europe; there, laws already require braille labels on packages of toxic substances.

Tadbik manager Eli Lieberman says that conventional labels on toxic substances lack raised letters for warning the blind. But they can easily be printed on a transparent tape over existing warnings, so that both the sighted and the blind can read them.

Tadbik, with 138 employees, is the largest producer and exporter of labels in Israel, with sales of NIS 40 million a year.

PLUGGED-IN VIDEO TIME

Nearly everyone has a video. But few people know how to follow a series of button-pushing instructions on how to set the digital clock — and so they have 12:00 continually flashing on their video clock.

Now the Sony Corporation and the Corporation for Public Broadcasting in the US are offering some relief. American viewers will automatically get the correct time on their video clock, even without setting it.

This month, public TV stations there will begin broadcasting time signals as part of their regular programming. Two new video models made by Sony can monitor the signals whenever they are plugged in or turned off and automatically set their clocks.

Viewers won't even have to switch to a public TV station; it will be programmed automatically, even if they are watching something else. It will also be a boon to those who forget to change their video clock when summer or winter time begins. Sony says it isn't keeping the technology to itself; it is available to all other VCR makers, as well as broadcasters.

Computers help students put English in context

JUDY SIEGEL-ITZKOVICH

AN Education Ministry plan to install at least two personal computers in each classroom — one for the teacher and the other for the use of pupils — will give a boost to educational software.

Ministry director-general Dr. Shimon Shoshani said at a recent computer conference in Tel Aviv that the government has allocated "hundreds of millions of shekels" for computerization of education, and it would be an "unfortunate missed opportunity" if plans are not implemented during the next few years.

One software company, encouraged by the ministry's impetus in computerization of the schools, is Linguatex, which has developed programs for teaching English as a foreign language on the high-school level.

Established in Rehovot and now relocated to Jerusalem's Baka neighborhood (POB 10577, Jerusalem, Tel. 02-734056), Linguatex was established a few years ago by Lavin Lewis.

The software's language-teaching method is intensive, individually paced, interactive and based on the works of Dr. L.A. Hill, a 76-year-old Briton who is probably the world's best-known writer of books for English learners.

Hill has produced 150 volumes, many of them published by the Oxford University Press.

Lewis, who immigrated from California in 1984, turned Hill's books into booklets and diskettes. They come complete with 250 illustrations that help the user select correct words to fill into the blanks of the text.

The original English program *Words in Context* has now been adapted to teach English to Arabic- and Russian-speaking pupils. French and Spanish versions are on the way.

Lewis says he'd be happy to translate the program into Amharic for Ethiopian immigrants but would need a subsidy to carry it out, as the market is too small.

The software has been approved by the Education Ministry's Center for Educational Technology in Hulon and is now being used in scores of high schools around the country.

The Hebrew University has also purchased it for its language laboratory, where it is used in the pre-academic program.

When used in schools (in this case, it comes without phonetic pronunciation), the software costs NIS 45 to NIS 59 per copy, depending on how many pupils will use it; when bought for home use, it sells for NIS 69.

Because the original text is British, Lewis had to adapt the culture and language to suit Israelis.

Lewis notes that English words, especially the difficult, abstract terms encountered on a high-school or college level, are best remembered if they are learned in a meaningful context.

Memorizing English-Hebrew dictionaries is common among some college applicants, but not very successful as long-term assistance in learning the language and coping with college texts.

Anyone who goes through the program in one of its language versions is introduced to 3,500 English words.

At the end of each session, a record of the user's work is saved on an individual data diskette, where it can be retrieved later by the teacher.

The user can also interrupt his lesson and save his word for continuing later where he left off.

Teachers can produce and print quizzes using Linguatex's Wordbag program without having technical knowledge of computers.



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Immunization of the elderly against tetanus is neglected, according to 'Harefuah.' (Debbi Cooper)

Elderly need a boost to avoid tetanus

THE elderly come last in the health authorities' priorities regarding the danger of tetanus.

A 91-year-old woman who suffered an accident at home and injured her ankle was recently diagnosed in Wolfson Hospital with tetanus.

The case, reported in *Harefuah*, ended happily, as quick identification by the Holon doctors of the cause of her stiff neck and breathing problems led to immediate treatment, and she survived.

Dr. J. Waysbort, H. Fuhrer, A. Gersh-Solomonovich and M. Adler of the hospital's internal medicine department note that the nonagenarian had never been given an antitetanus shot before, and that the booster she received in the emergency room after her injury was not enough to protect her from the often-fatal disease.

"In Israel, booster shots for tetanus are given in the army, but immunization of the elderly population is neglected," the authors say.

Any elderly person who seeks medical care for an injury should be asked whether he or she has had an antitetanus shot in the last five to seven years; if the answer is negative or unclear, the patient should be immunized and also given immunoglobulin for additional passive immunity.

Because of the danger of sensitivity to immunoglobulin in some people, the authors recommend that it be given only to old people who immigrated in recent years from countries where antitetanus shots are not given routinely.

THE EYES HAVE IT

Residents of the north, both Jews and Arabs, were last month presented with a unique gift: a mobile eye clinic that will visit outlying settlements with the aim of preventing and treating blindness.

The Project Outreach Mobile Eye Clinic is the gift of Project Vision USA, founded by US opti-

HEALTH SCAN
POST HEALTH REPORTER

thalmologist Dr. Steve Kutner in 1991. The fully equipped Fiat van, which costs tens of thousands of dollars, can carry several eye doctors, nurses and technicians. All of them staffers of Kupat Holim Clalit.

Residents who never get to an ophthalmologist will be tested for cataracts, symptoms of glaucoma and other eye diseases. The staff hopes to see at least 1,000 patients a month.

Retired schoolteacher Eliezer Ben-Leib, 78, was among the first patients in the van. A resident of Atlit since his emigration from Kiev three years ago, the nearly blind immigrant was diagnosed as having cataracts in both eyes and glaucoma in his right eye. He will be sent to Haifa's Linn Clinic in the next few weeks for simple outpatient surgery that will restore his vision.

The ceremony, attended by Kutner and Deputy Health Minister MK Nawaf Massalha, took place at Kafr Rama in central Galilee.

One of the van's first stops was at Kibbutz Beit Oren, home to 71 Bosnian Muslim refugees.

LOVE YOUR BROCCOLI

Eat your broccoli, as your mother always told you. Johns Hopkins University medical researchers have confirmed that the green vegetable contains substances that can block or slow formation of breast tumors in rats by promoting anti-cancer enzymes.

In a study in the *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, the scientists said that doses of compounds that are found in broccoli and in some other vegetables provided cancer protection for a group of rats that had been exposed to powerful cancer-causing chemicals.

Dr. Paul Talalay, who helped write the study, said that sulfuraphane and some related compounds are apparently able to amplify the body's defenses against chemicals that can cause cancer.

The team exposed 145 rats to a powerful cancer-causing chemical called DMBA; 25 were used as controls and received no treatment, while the rest were fed various doses of sulfuraphane and other synthetic forms of compounds found in vegetables.

Fifty days later, 68 percent of the control rats had developed mammary tumors, compared with only 26 percent of those who were fed high doses of sulfuraphane; other related compounds were somewhat less effective.

Talalay stressed that while the results are "quite dramatic," broccoli seems to work only as a cancer preventer and has no effect on existing tumors.

INDIRECT ACCESS TO ABSCESS

An abscess was removed from the brain stem of a 38-year-old woman from a village in Galilee's Triangle recently. It was done not by major surgery, but by laparoscopy through her nose with only a local anesthetic.

The unusual surgery, performed in the ear-nose-and-throat department at Beilinson Hospital in Petah Tikva, cured the woman, who had been suffering for two years from severe headaches. Treatment was delayed because major surgery on the base of the brain is risky.

Dr. Eitan Yaniv, who heads the department, recommended using the new technique, in which an endoscope with a tiny video camera on the end is inserted through the nostrils.

The doctors watched as the endoscope proceeded through her sinuses to the brain stem. The operation required not a single stitch, but was successful. The woman's headaches are gone.

Six presidents had strokes

It could be bad for the health of Southern California's President who has a heart condition — or six on the list of presidents who have suffered strokes. The list includes George Washington, John Adams, James Monroe, Andrew Jackson, Martin Van Buren, and William Henry Harrison. The list also includes Abraham Lincoln, Franklin D. Roosevelt, and Dwight D. Eisenhower. The list is not complete, but it is a start.

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Dismantling settlements

INCOMPREHENSIBLY, the opposition pounced with great glee on Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin's announcement that he would be willing "to dismantle settlements for peace." It may be the first time that Rabin spelled out this readiness so bluntly, but the announcement is hardly a departure from what he and senior members of his cabinet have been saying ever since the Labor-Meretz coalition came to power.

The concept of "land for peace" is a fundamental component of the Labor platform, and it would be impossible to imagine the relinquishment of meaningful parts of the land, particularly in the Golan, without abandoning some settlements. Nor is it thinkable that the residents of these settlements would want to stay in their homes and live under a dictatorial Arab regime, even in the unlikely event that Syria would permit it.

Rabin is also justified in noting the precedent for swapping land for peace and dismantling settlements was set by the Likud government under Menachem Begin. And while it is true that Judea, Samaria, Gaza, and the Golan are more generally perceived as part of the Land of Israel than the Sinai Desert, the distinction is lost on people craving peace.

Clearly, Rabin and his ministers believe that if they can convince the nation that peace with the Palestinian Arabs and the Syrians is possible, they can also sell the idea that the price — withdrawal (with minor adjustments) from Gaza, Judea, Samaria, the Golan, and

South Lebanon, and the evacuation of virtually all the towns and villages in these areas — is not exorbitant.

The first salvo in this campaign were fired even before the 1992 Knesset elections. Rabin then differentiated between "political" settlements, which he felt were dispensable, and "security" settlements, which were not. The dropping of the differentiation between the two kinds — an irrational division to begin with — was just a matter of time.

There are, of course, many who consider any abandonment of settlements a heresy, a betrayal of Zionist principles, and the beginning of the end of the Zionist enterprise. But it is doubtful that such apocalyptic views are shared by the majority. Most Israelis are probably willing to trade even the forced transfer of 130,000 residents from the territories in exchange for peace and prosperity. Provided, that is, they are sure such a trade would actually work.

That is why those who do not believe the relinquishment of land and settlements can bring peace must persuade the nation something other than Labor is reneging on campaign promises. Such betrayals of party platforms are so common that they are almost taken for granted. The nation must be persuaded that the government's hopes for peace within the 1949 boundaries are unfounded, and that a withdrawal to these lines is far more likely to lead to war than to a peaceful and prosperous "new Middle East."

Terrorism after withdrawal

PERHAPS the most disturbing aspect of the stabbing of Sigal Sofer in Gush Katif and shooting of a soldier in Nablus yesterday and the fatal stabbing of 2nd Lt. Shahr Simani on Thursday is that such incidents have become so commonplace they no longer shock. It is now taken for granted even by the most optimistic advocates of the agreement with the PLO that terrorist acts will not cease after the consummation of the "Gaza and Jericho first" phase of the agreement.

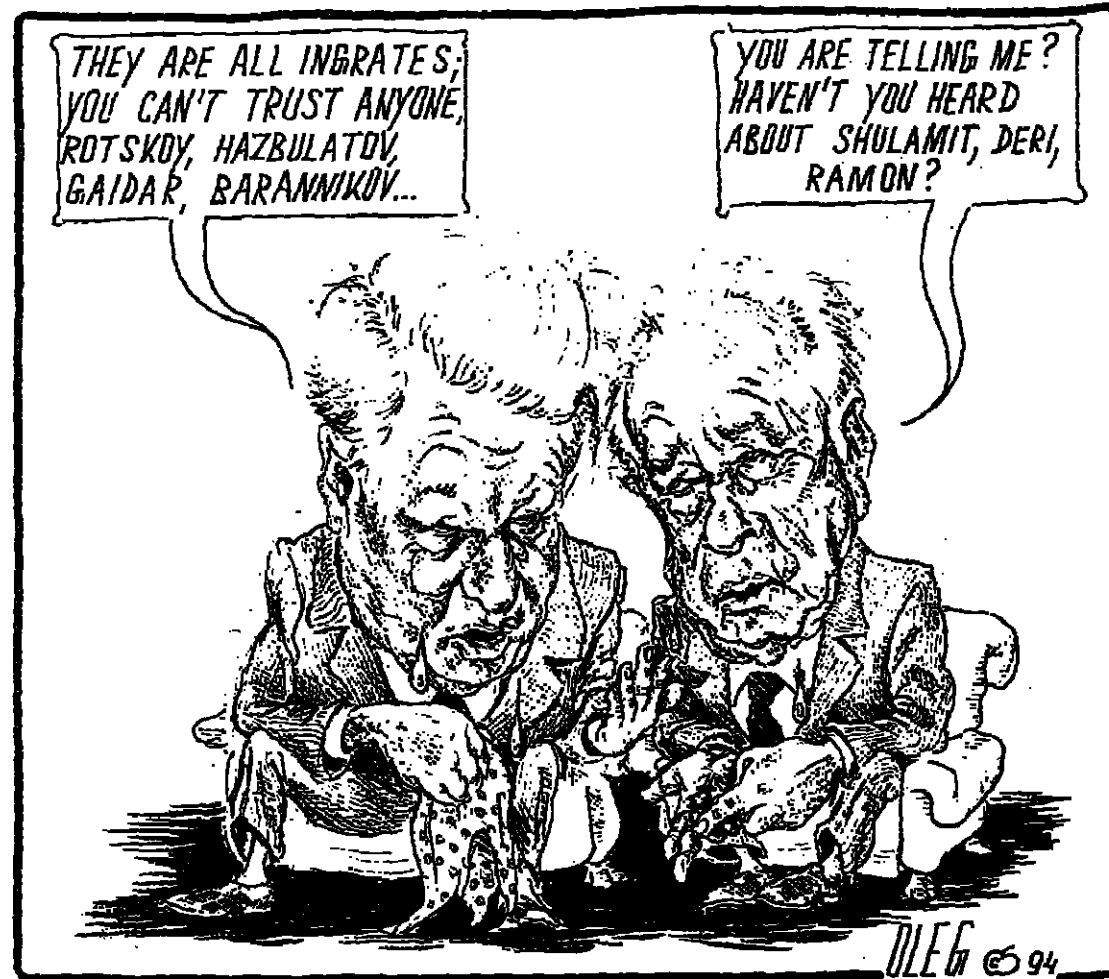
Nor can anyone say that Israel has not been warned. Repeatedly, the military arms of the Islamic groups and of PLO factions, including Fatah, warn that the armed struggle will continue as long as there is an Israeli presence in the "occupied territories." What the PLO will try to prove once the army withdraws from Gaza and Jericho is that law and order will reign in areas under Palestinian control. The rest of the territories and Green Line Israel are — they say — Israel's responsibility. Essentially, the purpose of the Fatah-Hamas agreement, concluded in Gaza and most likely soon to be in effect in Judea and Samaria, is to prepare for this new situation.

The PLO is counting on Israel to accept this partitioning of the country into terrorism-free self-rule areas and free-fire zones. Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin himself has said that the real test of Fatah's ability to control violence

can only come when it is in charge in Gaza and Jericho, and has a large police force with which to enforce its will. But the police force will only function in areas where Israeli targets will anyway no longer be available, not in the rest of the country. In rationalizing continued terrorist activities in Judea, Samaria, and Green Line Israel, Fatah leaders will be able to cite Rabin.

But such rationalization is nothing short of farcical. The Fatah Hawks in Nablus and Jenin cannot operate without the financial, logistic, and ideological support of their leaders in Gaza; nor can Izzadin Kassam units of Hamas in Judea and Samaria function without instructions from the organization's leadership in areas which will be under Yasser Arafat's control.

Will the government accept the fiction that units outside Fatah jurisdiction are truly "independent" and cannot be controlled by the self-rule authorities and the Palestinian police? Jerusalem's willingness to accept similar stories — that the PLO in Tunis has no control over local Fatah Hawks, for example — does not bode well. Nor does the government's thunderous silence in response to the announcement of a Fatah-Hamas pact over the weekend. Only a week ago, Rabin warned that such a pact would render the Oslo agreement null and void.



The bear is back again

BACK in the bad old days, the American media had only negative things to say about the Soviet Union. Not that there was really much information offered, but whatever it was, it was all negative. In TV reports, even the skies over Moscow were always gray.

Now, of course, things have changed. Americans get a far greater quantity and variety of information concerning Russia. But considering how many US news bureaus are stationed there, it is still amazing to see what is missed. For example, no note has been made — at least in any of the mainstream media — of what I think is a truly significant event.

On March 4, the influential *Nezavisimaya Gazeta* (Independent Newspaper) published the results of a monthly poll, conducted by the highly regarded Moscow-based Vox Populi Public Opinion Research Institute. The poll, "Russia's 100 Leading Politicians," is considered by both the establishment and the public to be an accurate reflection of a politician's rating. The latest results were a shocker.

For the first time in more than a year, President Boris Yeltsin slipped from first place to second. Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin took over the top spot. Acting quickly to heal whatever wound this news might have dealt to Yeltsin's ego, Chernomyrdin chastised the media for "sensationalizing meaningless political ratings" — something he hardly would have done had he indeed considered those ratings meaningless.

But there was more. Vitaly Churkin, deputy minister of foreign affairs, a key player in putting the Bosnian Serbs in sync with the NATO-energized peace process, saw his standings in the poll catapulted from a tie for 99th place, in January, to a tie for 18th. Third place went to Moscow Mayor Yuri Luzhkov, a name unfamiliar to most Russia-watchers

VLADIMIR POZNER

(but then, it took most of them a long time to pay any attention to Vladimir Zhirinovsky).

Meanwhile, America's darling, reformist Yegor Gaidar, slipped from third place to ninth. Chernomyrdin, Churkin and

Russia offered the West a window of opportunity. The West slammed it shut

Luzhkov have all demonstrated that, first, they firmly believe in Russia's inherent greatness and will stand up for its interests both in the "near abroad" (the former republics) and elsewhere; and, second, that they have faith in Russia's ability to solve its problems. Most important, this trioka has never hidden its distaste for Western recipes, economic or political.

IN A country not accustomed to polling, not involved in the game-playing that becomes inevitable when polling becomes at least as much of a political instrument as a method of gauging attitudes, the results of a monthly poll that has been consistent for more than a year and suddenly undergoes dramatic change should be taken seriously.

Between the end of the Gorbachev years and the summer of 1993, Russia offered the West a unique window of opportunity.

The country was at a crossroads. Disenchanted and disillusioned with their past, the people were prepared to accept a radically different future. A George Marshall would have been quick to capitalize

on this. He would have mapped out a strategic plan to channel funds and investments to pressure points in Russia. This time, America would not have to go it alone, as after World War II in Europe, but could work with its European and Japanese allies. The results would have been spectacular.

Alas, there was no George Marshall. In fact, there never existed any coherent policy, let alone grand strategy, toward post-Soviet Russia. Instead, there persists the pernicious and arrogant view that America won — and Russia lost — the Cold War, and therefore Russia should be treated as a defeated foe. A foe that must please America if it expects to be rewarded.

In Russia, a country that was not defeated and whose people never considered themselves vanquished, this policy has fed anti-American sentiment, set people against reformists seen as being pro-Western and slammed shut that window of opportunity.

It has brought to the forefront politicians who stand for a strong, proud Russia that marches to its own drummer.

They are neither Zhirinovsky-like ultranationalists nor Communist Party ideologues. They are conservative pragmatists who will pursue Russia's interests, and they are here to stay.

Not long ago, I attended a news conference in Washington. Addressing the audience on the issue of Russian-US relations, one of the most knowledgeable journalists in that area, Martin Walker of the *Manchester Guardian*, said: "The time when Russia agreed to play pet poodle to George Bush and Bill Clinton is gone for good." He didn't say the bear was back, but I think the poll no one here has paid attention to says just that.

The writer, a journalist in the former Soviet Union, co-hosts talks shows that appear in the US and in Moscow. (Los Angeles Times)

The fig-leaf of democracy

WHEN Russian officials visit Israel, they like to express their love of Jews and their admiration for Jewish culture and history. But their actions back home belie these noble sentiments.

For example, at the end of 1993, a "scholarly" volume entitled *Politology* was put out by the Moscow Commercial University. This serious publication included a lengthy article on Zionism, described as bourgeois nationalism and racism, which said that "Zionism, like any nationalism, doesn't solve the national problem, but sharpens it."

This theory was put into practice on the eve of Pesach this year. The following was posted on the streets of St. Petersburg: "The BRK company seeks healthy young men aged 20 to 35 for special training in crushing Jews and rich businessmen. Candidates must produce a certificate of health and be at least 170 cm tall. Applications can be submitted to the V.I. Lenin Komsomol Cultural Center from 18:00 to 20:00."

First, the applicants will be trained. Then they will enjoy a profitable, if temporary, job: crushing Jews and rich businessmen. On April 8, "An open letter to the President of the Russian Federation B. Yeltsin" was published in Moscow's *Nezavisimaya Gazeta* (Independent Newspaper).

The author, Gleb Yakunin, a deputy of the State Duma and a priest, complains that on March 22, the newspaper *Soviet Russia* devoted its "Orthodox Russ" supplement to preaching antisemitism and national discord. This was done with the blessing of the metropolitan of St. Petersburg, Johann, the highest spiritual leader of the Russian Orthodox Church.

The metropolitan himself contributed an article to the supplement entitled "Creators of cataclysm." Of course it is about us, the Jews. The article is full of fabrications about Judaism, giving dogmatic grounds for antisemitism and calling for antisemitic aggression.

ANATOLY MOSTOSLAVSKY

ment entitled "Creators of cataclysm." Of course it is about us, the Jews. The article is full of fabrications about Judaism, giving dogmatic grounds for antisemitism and calling for antisemitic aggression.

The metropolitan asserts that "the spiritual source of the two

In Russia, a company seeks men aged 20-35 for training in crushing Jews and rich businessmen'

is diametrically opposed and irreconcilable," that "Judaism has no positive religious content" and "militant anti-Christianity" became the basis of Judaism.

IN HIS open letter, Gleb Yakunin concludes that "the Metropolitan Johann has introduced into civil society a forced division based on religion." This is in violation of Article 74 of the Criminal Code which prohibits "stimulation of national and religious hostility and discord."

It must be said that the metropolitan's deep theoretical discoveries were not made in vain. Johann's call was heard by his faithful followers. On April 4 in St. Petersburg, 160 graves were desecrated in the Jewish cemetery. On some of them, the monuments were smashed to pieces.

The vice president of B'nai B'rith in St. Petersburg, Ya'acov Zuckerman, said: "I am not sur-

prised by what happened. Unfortunately, some of my countrymen have turned out to be antisemites. At least the fact that antisemitic literature is freely sold at the Nevskii Boulevard doesn't come as a surprise any more."

St. Petersburg is becoming the center of the fascist movement in Russia. This alarms all honest people. It alarms progressives in Russia and in many civilized countries.

But officialdom maintains a stony silence. So does Yeltsin — just like Mikhail Gorbachev when he was in office.

Naturally, democracy is democracy. Is it worth paying attention to all sorts of Jewish problems, when there are more pressing concerns? Maybe Yeltsin and his circle were impressed by the success of Saddam Hussein's old friend Vladimir Zhirinovsky, who was able to garner a considerable number of votes in the recent elections to the State Duma. Or can Yeltsin's silence be explained by the sudden zigzags of Russian diplomacy?

While Yeltsin keeps silent, the foreign minister, Kozirev, acts. Syria intends to buy Russian rockets and the latest battle planes. How can you refuse an old friend? Especially when that friend is promising \$500 million in cash?

Today Prime Minister Rabin is scheduled to begin a visit to Moscow. One hopes he will find an opportunity to remind Yeltsin about all the manifestations of antisemitism that exist in theory and in practice. One hopes Rabin will remind him that it's high time he took a stand on the issue, and stopped hiding behind the fig-leaf of democracy.

Because silence is not always golden. Especially when it is stony silence.

The writer, originally from Kiev, is a correspondent for the Jewish newspaper *Revival* there.

Miscast media

AARON LERNER

I have long had the impression that the Israel Broadcasting Authority has made every effort to support the Rabin government.

Rarely do reporters ask members of the Labor government tough questions — and when they do, and get an evasive reply, it is rarely challenged.

IBA coverage of the Knesset's opening summer session showed Foreign Minister Shimon Peres and Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin laughing at Benjamin Netanyahu's remarks, rather than the Labor leaders' stony-faced looks of horror when the Likud leader reviewed, item by item, how Arafat has failed to honor the written commitments he has made.

Their faces looked quite similar to those captured in the now famous photographs taken of defense minister Moshe Dayan and the senior IDF command as they sat, slumped over in their chairs in shock, at the start of the Yom Kippur War.

In sharp contrast, opposition leaders face not only tough scrutiny but a condescending attitude from IBA reporters.

On several occasions, reporters have gone so far as to ask opposition leaders, "Do you really be-

The IBA thinks it's the government's mouthpiece

lieve what you are saying?" Recently, one IBA reporter was so out of line that the Likud MK told her point blank: "I didn't know your job was to be spokesman for the government."

All of this is quite apart from the knowing winks, sneers and intonation of reporters, designed to clue in the audience as to what those reporters think of the people they are interviewing.

A defender of the IBA might argue that these observations are all subjective. The laughing Rabin and Peres looked like fools. The sneer at Netanyahu was a friendly smile, the reporter was only rolling his eyes as a sign of approval of Benny Begin's comments, and so on.

While this charge is difficult to refute, one issue lends itself to quantitative analysis. It is possible to measure how much air time the coalition and opposition respectively have been given by the IBA. Recently the independent news-clipping bureau, IFAT Media Information Center Ltd., did just that.

IFAT compared respective broadcast time over the period March 7 to April 23. They found that the coalition enjoyed 2,174 seconds, in contrast to only 706 seconds for the opposition on the television *Mabat* news program. Coalition time on the afternoon *A New Evening* magazine totaled 3,261 seconds, as compared to 1,914 for the opposition.

Someone might argue that, by definition, it is the government which runs things and therefore deserves greater exposure. To test this theory, IFAT checked the *A New Evening* numbers for 1992. IAF found that when the Likud was in power, the coalition and opposition had almost equal exposure (Likud Coalition 1,992 seconds, against 1,939 seconds for the Labor-led opposition).

Apart from air time, there is also the question of how many opposition versus coalition representatives actually get onto the air.

On the Sunday after the Hebron massacre, 13 people were interviewed on the popular radio program *It's All Talk*. Only three were associated with the opposition. Of the three, two, (MK Limor Livnat and former MK Haim Druckman) made it onto the air only after repeatedly demanding that they be allowed to speak.

By acting as an adjunct to the Government Press Office, the IBA has failed to fulfill the vital role of the media in a democratic society.

The writer is an Ru'anana-based freelancer.

POSTSCRIPTS

WE'VE FOUND the perfect (and reasonably priced) gift for the typical Israeli shvitzer: a cellular phone that costs only NIS 29. The catch is that it doesn't work; it only looks like a telephone.

A recent telemarketing catalog includes an ad for the toy, which illegally uses the commercial name of Motorola's cellular phone: "A telephone for only NIS 29." It boasts that the electronic device produces a "human voice" at the press of any button, and that it rings, has a blinking light and a dialing sound like a real telephone.

"It's a copy of the real thing and will make all your acquaintances think you own a telephone," the ad crows. A real wrong number: Judy Siegel

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

PREACHER JESSE

Sir, — Preacher Jesse Jackson's greatest imposture is his pretense to defend the rights and interests of Black people.

A Post editorial pointed to the narcotics smuggled from Syria that find their way to young Black Americans. Let us consider another example, one that also has implications for Israel. The Black people of Southern Sudan have been in revolt against the Arab-Islamic governments of Sudan since 1955 when the British colonial power announced their plan to grant the country independence under Arab rule. Mass murder has been one of the government's tactics in this long war. As of 1972, one and a half million Blacks had died in the war (New Columbia

Encyclopedia, 1975). The killing, direct and indirect (through starvation), still goes on. One day in Sudan is worse than a month in Bosnia.

Yet Preacher Jesse has never deigned to protest this injustice against Black people, to march, to hold a vigil, or even to send a letter on the issue, as far as the public knows. Instead he comes to Judea to celebrate with the PLO and Hamas whose leaders cooperate closely with the butcher regime of Sudan. Perhaps Jackson will yet repent of his cavalier neglect of his fellow Blacks. But it does not seem likely.

E.A. GREEN

Jerusalem.

THE SIRKIN FAMILY

Sir, — I refer to the picture of the Sirkin family, father, mother and son, which you published on April 6 and the caption of which depicted these immigrants as sleeping in a car after having been evicted from the Marina Hotel in Tel Aviv and even wanting to return to Ukraine.

This family immigrated to Israel in November 1990 and were lodged in the Marina Hotel in mid-February 1991. In the framework of the Absorption Ministry's efforts to vacate hotels and in view of the fact that this family is not considered as weak and therefore not entitled to public housing, they were informed on February 13 of this year that they had to look for a rental flat on the private market (of course with government aid) or buy a flat with the help of a mortgage, as many other immigrants have done.

However, since alternative housing solutions were not found for all the remaining residents of the Marina Hotel prior to the target date for its evacuation and

since the policy of the Ministry of Absorption requires that no one have to leave his lodgings without having an alternative solution, the Marina Hotel was not evacuated on the planned date. However, the Sirkin family chose to leave the hotel before the arrangement was reached with the hotel to prolong its occupancy temporarily.

As soon as we learned that the Sirkin family had remained without a roof over its head, our employees located them to offer them an immediate solution to their housing problem. We even explained to them that because their son is a school pupil and even though they are not entitled to residence in a hotel, they were being given the possibility of free residence at another hotel in Tel Aviv until the end of the school year. Up to this writing, the family have refused this solution.

AMNON BEERI,
Assistant to the Spokeswoman,
Ministry of Absorption
Jerusalem.

MIA'S

Sir, — On April 4, ITV Channel 1 presented *Popolitika*. A guest on this program was MK Ephraim Sneh, who participated in a discussion on MIA's.

Mr. Sneh centered his comments on Ron Arad only, mentioning him three times in the course of the program. I would like to remind Mr. Sneh that there are three more MIA's, missing since the Lebanon war — in the battle at Sultan Yacoub. They are Zecharia Baumel, Yehuda Katz and Zvi Feldman.

Ron Arad has his place in the hearts and minds of us all, not only of Mr. Sneh. But we cannot forget that, for every MIA, there is a name, parents and family who still miss them and we must remember each and every one.

RIVKA EDEN

Tel Aviv.

WHY NOT HEBREW?

Sir, — I refer to the Fifth International Conference of Jewish Media, which was recently held in Jerusalem.

I cannot understand why the chosen language for it was English. I know that everything with the "international" label is conducted in English. But many of the journalists gathered in Jerusalem, our Eternal Capital, spoke other languages and had to listen to a translation, the same as if the conference had been held in Hebrew. For the Jewish visitor to Israel it would have been thrilling to have had the conference in Hebrew. I believe it would have been appropriate for every Israeli to express himself in Hebrew. That might also have encouraged many foreign Jewish journalists to learn that language.

RUTH A. PERCOWICZ
Buenos Aires.

AARON LERNER

I have long had the impression that the Israel Broadcasting Authority has made every effort to support the Rabin government.

Many do reporters ask me tough questions, and when they do, I get an evasive reply. It is not a pleasant situation.

IBA, a member of the Knesset's governing coalition, showed Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and his cabinet a copy of the Rabin government's policy on the Rabin government.

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APRIL 24, 1994

Gayle Worland

Boutros Boutros Who?

To do research for his new movie *The Paper*, director Ron Howard reportedly spent weeks hanging around the newsrooms of New York's biggest dailies. By all accounts, Howard was impressed — no, surprised! — by the real dedication of deadline-harried reporters to get things right.

If Hollywood says it, it must be true. But Howard's faith in the press is not typical of all Americans, according to a survey released this month in Washington. The report found that only 68 percent of Americans believe what they read in newspapers, while 73 percent find TV news believable. However, both these ratings beat out organized religion and government. Only 60 percent of Americans say they believe the church; 49 percent believe the president; and 24 percent believe Congress.

But who believes Americans? The survey found that Americans know less about most current events than do Canadians, Mexicans, and most Europeans. However, we do know more about Michael Jackson's private life than these Western neighbors. (The survey was conducted B.N.T. — pre-Nancy-and-Tonya.)

Approximately 10,000 people in eight Western nations were polled by the Times Mirror Center for The People & The Press, which found that most citizens think the media have a good influence on their democratic societies. At the same time, the respondents in Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Mexico, Spain, the United Kingdom, and the United States all complained that their nation's press is too sensational, intrusive, and negative.

At least two-thirds said criticism from the media keeps politicians honest. Asked what they liked most about the press, respondents said it keeps them informed and up to date. Overall, television received the highest believability ratings, particularly in Germany (90 percent), the United Kingdom (85 percent), and the United States (73 percent).

Some national differences were apparent in the survey.

British respondents were more hostile toward newspapers, perhaps because of the country's thriving tabloid press, which has recently published saucy exposes of Parliament members and the monarchy. Mexicans, who live in a devoutly Catholic nation, were the only group to rate the church more believable than the press. And eastern Germans, who lived many years with a government-controlled press, were more negative than western Germans about the press, and more critical of the media's sensationalism and invasion of privacy.

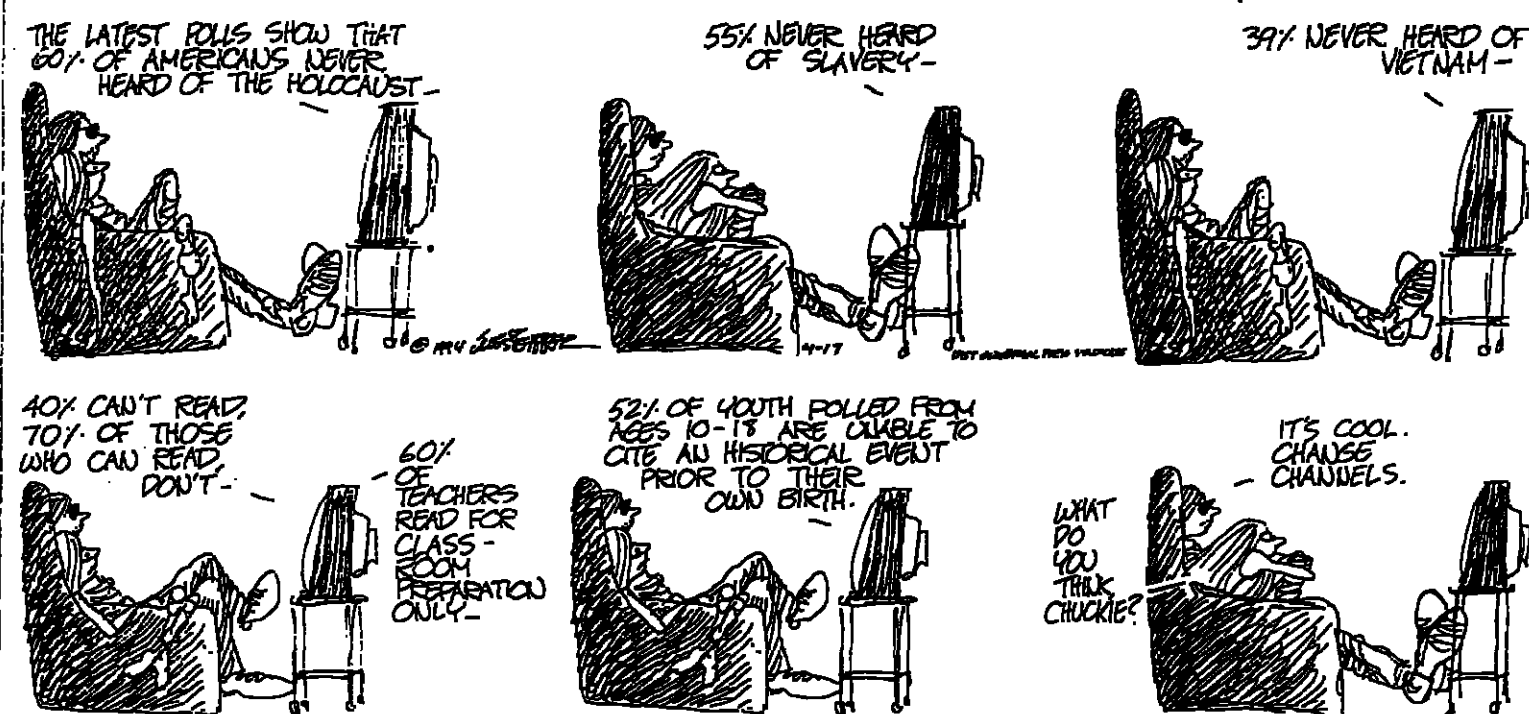
Newspapers were usually considered more intrusive than television. Six in ten Americans (the most of any country) complained that the press unnecessarily invades people's privacy. Many blamed it for inaccuracies and lack of objectivity, and said they think the press is often influenced by powerful groups and people.

Views on censorship were mixed. While all publics say they favor a free press, strong minorities are in favor of restricting certain material. Fifty-nine percent of Americans, for example, favored censoring the explicit portrayal of sex, and 52 percent supported restricting the portrayal of unnecessary violence. (In other countries, the objection to violence was much higher.)

The study also found that Americans are more likely to flunk a current-events quiz than their neighbors. Americans in the survey knew less about world events than any country except Spain. Germans were best informed.

For example, although the Mideast peace accord was signed in the White House and the United Nations is headquartered in New York, only 40 percent of Americans knew the PLO had reached an agreement with Israel (compared to 79 percent of Germans), and only 13 percent could identify UN Sec-

FEIFFER®



retary General Boutros Boutros Ghali (58 percent in Germany). The reason for this may be black-and-white: 78 percent of Germans said they had read a newspaper the day before the survey interview was conducted, while only 49 percent of Americans said they had. The British, while skeptical of newspapers, are also avid readers: 62 percent had read a paper the day before the survey.

Respondents in other countries said the recent news events they have followed most closely were the economy, the war in Bosnia, and the Russian elections. In the U.S. and Mexico, Michael Jackson's personal problems were a much hotter topic. Age makes a difference, too: Americans under age thirty-five were far less likely to read newspapers and scored correspondingly lower on the news-events quiz than older Americans. In contrast, younger people in Germany, Spain, and Italy knew as much about current affairs as older people.

The survey also found:
* Only Italians think movies have a good influence on viewers. More than

half of Americans said movies were more likely to have a bad influence than a good influence.

* Rock music can have a good influence, said the majority of Italians, French, and Spanish. But Americans again dissented, saying by a three-to-one margin that rock has a negative rather than positive influence on society.

* TV shows of all kinds were judged bad rather than good by Americans (53 percent vs. 25 percent).

* The military was judged more favorably by far in the U.S. and Canada (71 and 62 percent), and most harshly by former East Germans.

* Mexicans were very positive on the subject of foreign investors in their country, while Americans and French were the most negative.

* Feminists were said to have a more good than bad influence in all countries. (They had to ask?)

* Environmentalists were viewed positively in every country.

"Only this group," said the study, "did better overall than the media."

"Percent that rates each organization believable"
Source: Times Mirror Center for The People & The Press

	Press	TV	The News	Nation's Church	Leader
Canada	71	81	47	53	
France	68	74	35	41	
Germany	84	90	40	40	
Italy	63	67	52	38	
Mexico	74	75	79	72	
Spain	60	64	40	27	
U.K.	53	85	44	26	
U.S.A.	68	73	60	49	

Mike Royko

Singapore Swings Bit Hit With Readers

On my desk is a stack of letters several inches high. They are from readers responding to a column I wrote about Michael Fay, who is to be flogged in Singapore.

If you missed the story, a brief summary:

Fay, 18, lives in Singapore with his mother and stepfather.

He and a group of other young goofs engaged in a wave of vandalism: spray-painting and throwing eggs at cars, switching license plates, tearing down traffic signs and so on.

That wasn't smart. Singapore is one of the safest cities in the world. It also has some of the strictest laws.

Fay was caught, pleaded guilty and was sentenced to four months in prison, a \$2,000 fine and flogging.

Flogging means he will be whacked six times on the bare butt with a length of bamboo, wielded by a martial arts expert.

It is said that people who are flogged in Singapore sometimes go into shock and can be scarred on the buns for life.

Fay's father, who lives in Ohio, has been going on TV and radio, telling of his son's plight. President Clinton has protested the flogging to Singapore authorities. They have told Clinton to mind his own business.

When I wrote about young Fay, I didn't take a position. I

tried to give two opposing arguments:

1) The sentence seems harsh by American legal standards, and if it was your kid you wouldn't like it.

2) Singapore is a remarkably safe, orderly society precisely because it is rough on all lawbreakers (they hang drug dealers) and when you live in a foreign land, you better abide by its laws or suffer the consequences.

Back to the mail from the readers.

If the letters are an indication, young Fay and his father are asking the wrong country — the United States — to shed a tear of sympathy.

Or else I have some of the most hard-nosed readers this side of Singapore.

At least 99 percent of them said that, yes, hooray, he should be flogged, and flogging should be part of our justice system. That was an easy percentage to come to, since only one person said she objected.

A few representative comments:

Tim Murtaugh, Melrose Park, Illinois: "I have no sympathy for young Mr. Fay. How often in this country do we see the criminal in fear? Interesting how troublemakers don't like a dose of their own medicine. Damage property here and you don't get punished. Someone is there to tell you you need help." In the meantime, the property owner is stuck with the bill.

Tom Lavin, Niles, Illinois: "I'll bet you dollars to doughnuts that this guy never does it again. We should do it in this country. Five or six whacks on the can with a cat-o-nine-tails is a great deterrent."

Lloyd Thornblad, Torrance, California: "Fay chose to disobey

the law, knowing the consequences. We were recently in Singapore and found the city head and shoulders above any others in cleanliness. Caning should make anyone think twice before being lawless."

Claude Waife, South Bend, Indiana: "That American punk is getting exactly what he deserves. If we had similar laws, I'm sure our streets wouldn't be under control of the thugs and slugs."

Chris Hill, Pasco, Washington: "I called the Embassy of Singapore in Washington to tell them that I have no problem with the sentence. The embassy's attache

mentioned that most of the calls he has received favored the sentence. Clinton should keep his red nose out of Singapore's business."

Fred Krause, Kennelwick, Washington: "Bill Clinton sounds like an ass."

Bob Andrews, Villa Park, Illinois: "Maybe what we need in this country are the same laws and punishment they have in Singapore. We wouldn't have the problems that we have today."

Jim Larson, Fox Valley, Illinois: "That 18-year-old lived in Singapore, so he knew about their strict laws. If we had their

laws, there would be less killings of children, fewer dope peddlers, fewer children dope addicts and less destruction of property."

Virginia Sekenske, Chicago: "Since Orientals do not take kindly to threats, and value 'face' above everything else, President Clinton should send the rulers of Singapore his face — a bust of himself. Thus, he would be exchanging the face of a schmuck for the ass of a kid."

So what does this response tell us? That Americans are cruel, bloodthirsty and hate young people?

No, it tells us that many Americans are fed up by what has happened to them, or to others, or what they see in their newspapers or on TV.

It tells us that the justice system in this country is out of step with the feelings of the majority. Besides three strikes, they'd like to see six swats.

And it means that there can be a political future for those who have a hard-nosed pitch.

Is that good or bad? I'm not sure. I suppose it depends on whether you are on the north or south end of the spray cane or pistol.

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Alan Dershowitz

Black Rage Defense is Racist

It was only a matter of time before the "abuse excuse" — the defense which produced a temporary insanity acquittal for Lorena Bobbitt and a hung jury for the Menendez Brothers — was taken to its illogical conclusion and extended to cover the entire race of "abused" people. Radical lawyer William Kunstler recently announced that he would defend

fended a black man named Larry Davis, who had participated in a shootout with several policemen during an arrest and was charged with attempted murder. Kunstler claimed that Davis was acting in self defense. Some blacks rallied to Davis' defense, seeing him as an "avenging angel" and a "folk hero." Kunstler played this race card and persuaded a largely minority jury that Davis was protecting himself from a police conspiracy to kill him. Kunstler is preparing to play the race card once again by raising the "black rage" defense before what he hopes will be a racially sympathetic jury.

It is unlikely that this racial gambit will succeed regardless of the composition of the jurors, since the "black rage" variation on the "abuse excuse" defense is an insult to millions of law-abiding black Americans. The vast majority of African-Americans who never break the law have not used the mistreatment they have suffered as an excuse to mistreat others. Crime is not a function of group characteristics: It is an individual phe-

tion in black neighborhoods. This is especially troubling since Kunstler points to centuries of past abuse as the precipitator of crime, and nothing can be done to change history. The "black rage" argument that Kunstler plans to use is a dangerous invitation to the kind of stereotyping that has long characterized such groups as the Klu Klux Klan and the Nation of Islam. It has no place in the courtrooms of America.

In addition to being a racist defense, it is also without any basis in fact. There is no evidence to support the notion that groups which have been victimized by injustice turn to rage and violence. That has not been true of Holocaust survivors, of Cambodian refugees, of Soviet dissidents or of a majority of Black Americans. According to Kunstler's "social science," what explains the absence of criminality among so many who have been subjected to so much injustice? The search for the particular causes of Colin Ferguson's rage must begin by looking at him, at his own life experiences as a person, and at his prior history. But even if this search were to produce an explanation for Ferguson's murderous actions, no explanation — regardless of how convincing — necessarily requires exculpation. "To understand is not to forgive," says an old and wise proverb. The "black rage" defense neither explains nor excuses the cold-blooded murder of six innocent train commuters. A history of racial victimization is not a license to kill at random.

It is precisely this kind of abuse of legitimate defenses which is leading to a backlash. Last week, the Supreme Court let stand a ruling permitting the states to abolish the insanity defense, as three have now done. Insanity and other traditional defenses serve an important function in our system of law enforcement, by distinguishing between culpable or non-culpable harm doers. When these defenses are abused, as they recently have been by the expansion of the "abuse excuse" to include political defenses, the pendulum will swing in the opposite direction. Neither extreme will serve the interests of justice.

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Added
Notes

While we're on the subject:

Howard's End, Cont'd: Officials at Howard University have canceled a lecture by David Brion Davis, the Yale historian, on the subject of slavery. According to the *Chronicle of Higher Education*, they are concerned that Davis's views might conflict with those of the Nation of Islam, whose eloquent spokesman, Khalid Abdul Muhammed, gave a packed-house speech at Howard earlier this year. Davis is also Jewish. The university's explanation for the cancellation? "We respect [Davis's] work," Associate Dean Paul Logan told the *Chronicle*. But right now, the university "could not predict what this group of students [the school's sizable Nation of Islam following] would do."

PRACTICING WHAT YOU PREACH:

Clinton Wages a Quiet War Against Poverty

—The New York Times, March 30

Hillary Clinton Turned \$1,000 Into \$99,540, White House Says

—The New York Times, same day

Fiske Gets Off to Fast Start in Whitewater Probe By Moving Forward Aggressively on All Fronts

—The Wall Street Journal, March 14, page A16

The Fiske Coverup II

—The Wall Street Journal, same day, page A14

a black client accused of murdering six passengers on a Long Island train on the ground that he was insane as the result of "black rage."

Kunstler said that Colin Ferguson's shooting spree was caused by the anger that many black Americans feel as the result of centuries of unjust treatment. "If you treat people as second-class citizens, they're going to snap," declared Kunstler's law partner. Though lawyers conceded that racial injustice alone might not justify an acquittal, they claimed that it was the "catalyst" which pushed Mr. Ferguson over the edge into insanity.

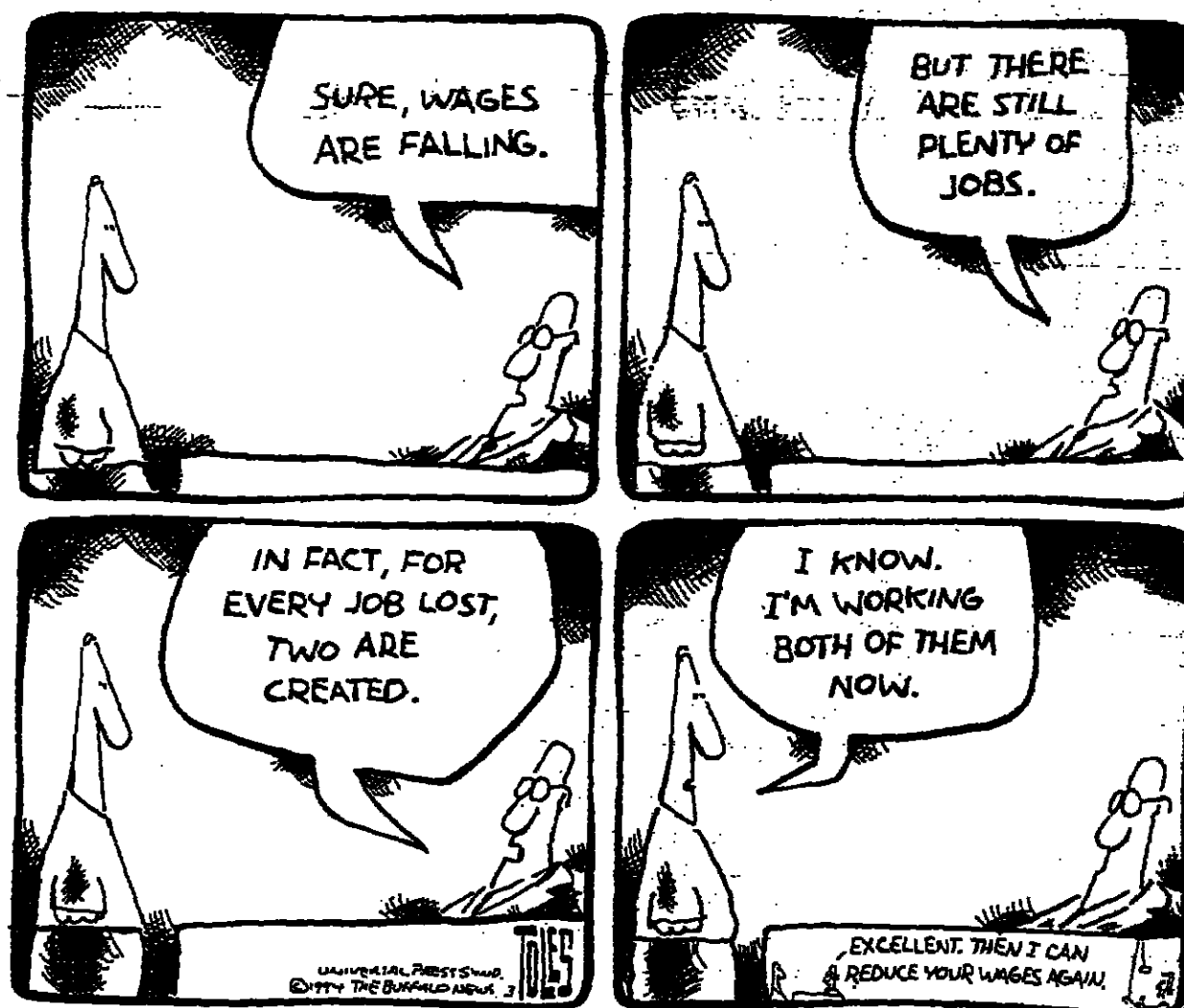
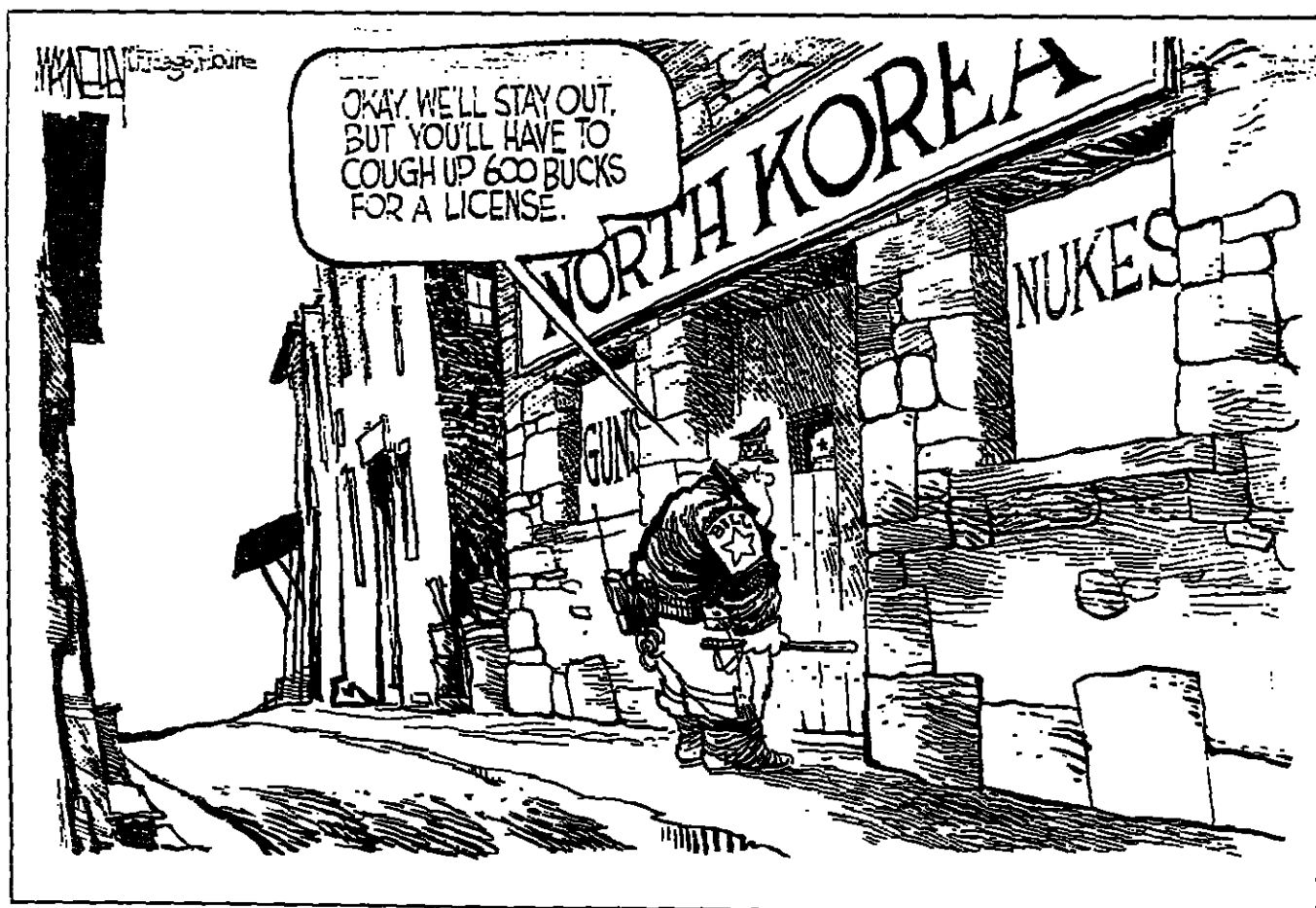
Kunstler has used racial defenses previously. Several years ago, he de-

nomenon that must be treated on an individual basis.

Indeed, it is the essence of racism to make the kind of group "rage" and group "abuse excuse" arguments that Kunstler is now raising. It will reaffirm racist fears among too many Americans that violent crime is a "black problem." If black rage produces violent crime, or even if it is a "catalyst" for it, then racists will be quick to justify their fear of blacks as a group.

Moreover, if blacks as a group have more "rage" than others, and are thus more inclined toward violence, some racists will argue for longer sentences for black recidivists, earlier and harsher police intrusion against black suspects and other forms of "preventive" interven-

EDITORIAL ART

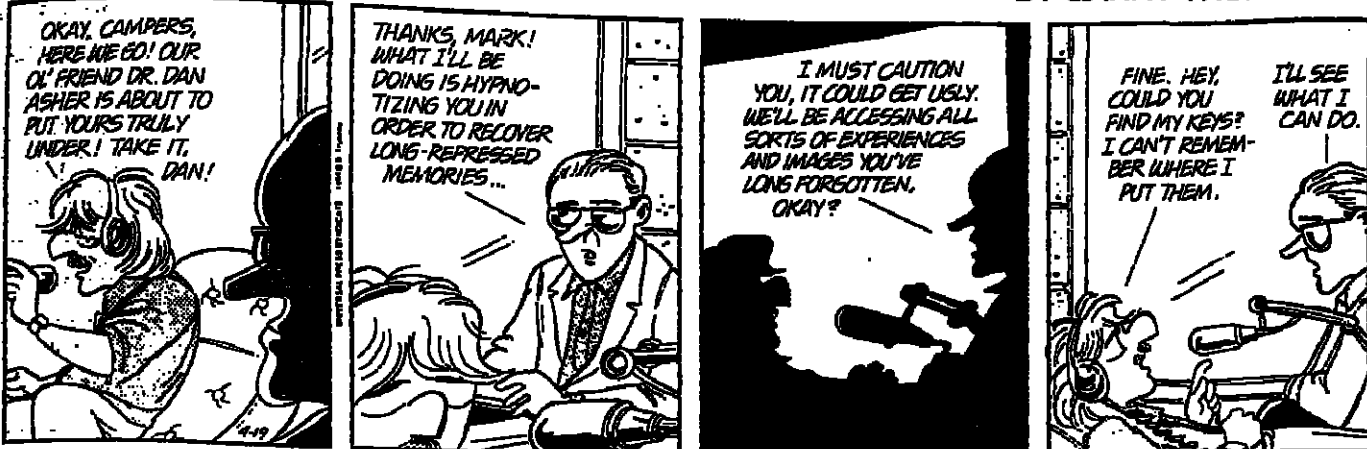


WASHINGTON.



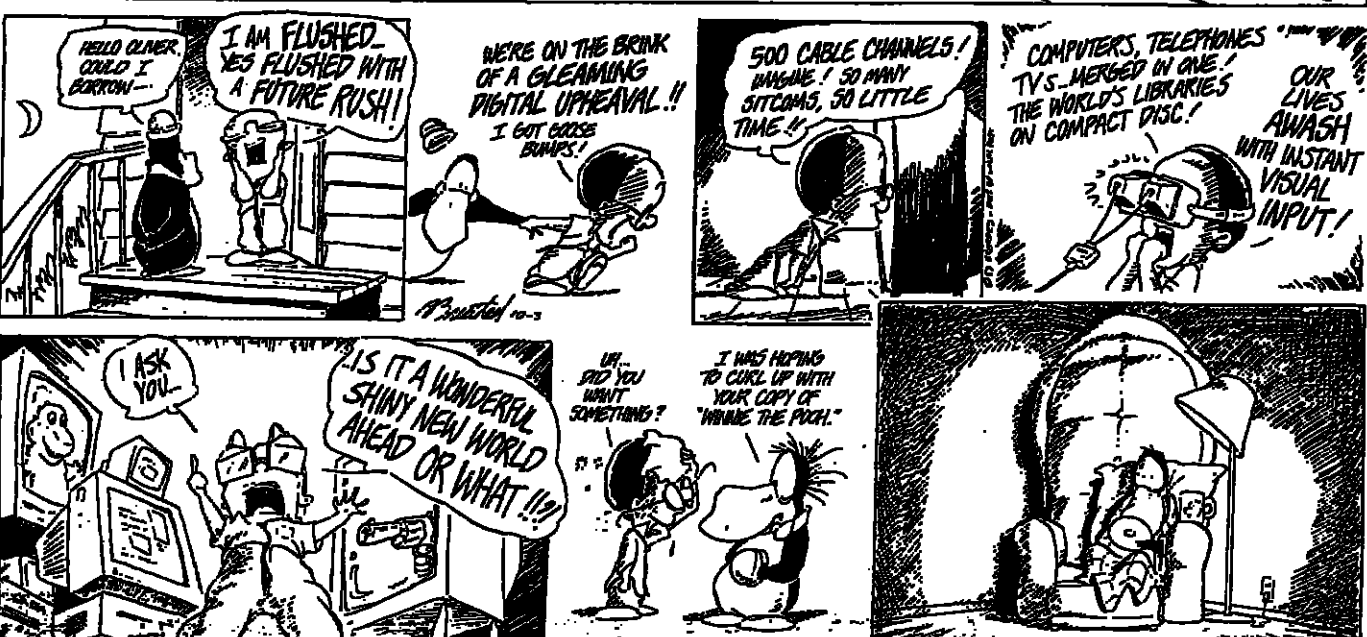
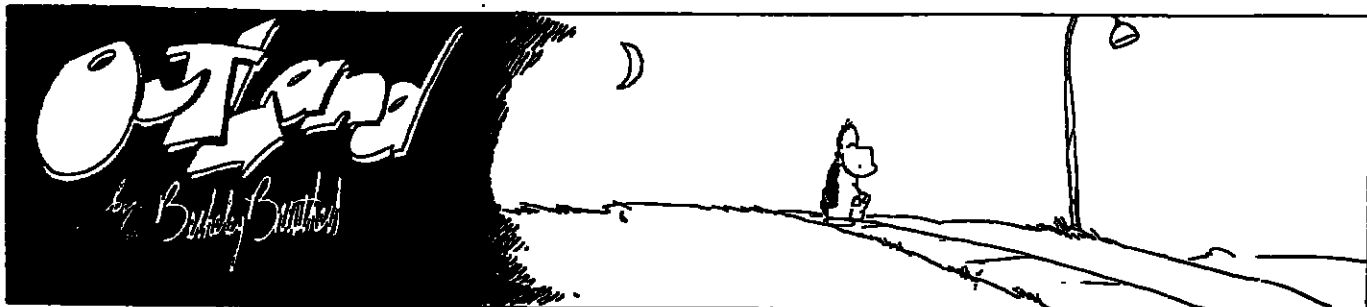
Doonesbury

BY GARRY TRUDEAU



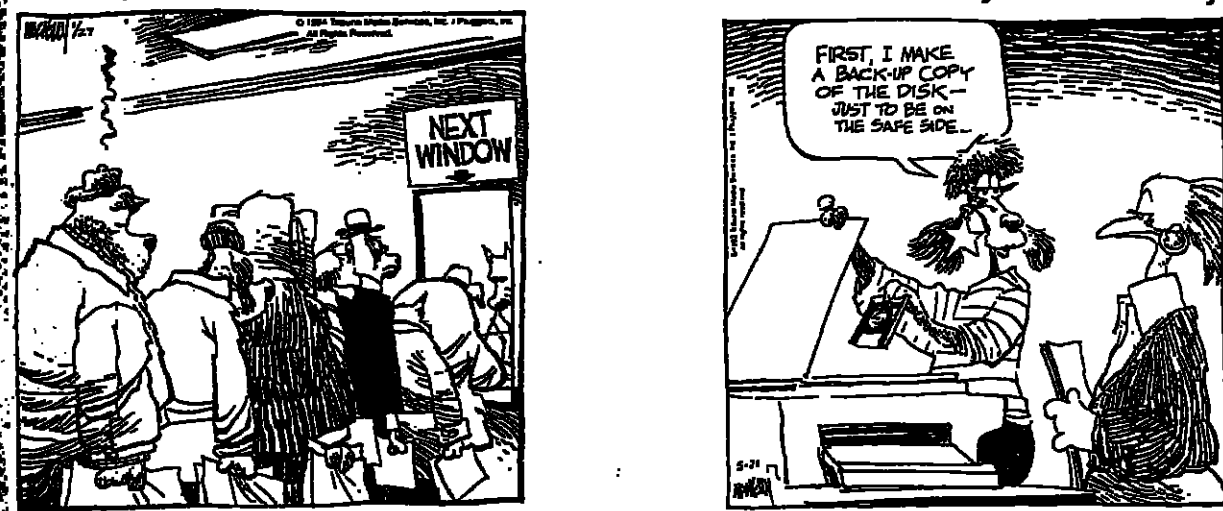
SHOE

by Jeff MacNelly



Pluggers

by Jeff MacNelly



Andy Rooney

My Dog Is Smarter Than Your Dog

Most people who have a dog think their breed is best and smartest. That's the way it ought to be. Humans should give back a little of the loyalty that dogs give them so freely.

A college professor named Stanley Coren has a book coming out soon called "The Intelligence of Dogs." In it, Professor Coren ranks 132 breeds for what he calls "their obedience IQ." Even though the title says "intelligence," a dog's willingness to be trained doesn't really indicate intelligence.

Professor Coren says the border collie is the smartest dog presumably because it's easy to train to round up sheep. From what I've seen of border collies, they're not only dumb, they may be part crazy. We had a friend with a border collie and the damn dog kept circling the swimming pool in their back yard, trying to round up the water, I guess. This dog was frenetic. Unless I had 100 sheep to herd, I wouldn't want one.

The next four smartest dogs, according to Mr. Coren, are the poodle, German shepherd, golden retriever and Doberman pinscher. I have some observations about these dogs:

Poodles seem to be nice, smart dogs. My objection to poodles is their owners. They fuss over their dogs more than most people and the haircuts they give some of them make the dogs look silly. If they cut their children's hair the way they cut their dogs', the kids would be sent home from school.

When I was a kid going to the movies on Saturday afternoons, I loved it when there was a Rin Tin Tin movie. We didn't call Rin Tin Tin a "German Tin" movie. We didn't call Rin Tin Tin a "police dog." He was known to us as a "police dog."

My favorite impression of police dogs, gained from watching Rin Tin Tin movies, was sharply diminished after the people across the street got a police dog of their own. He was no Rin Tin Tin, being half as smart and twice as mean. After they

got him, I stopped going over to see if the kids could come out and play because I was afraid the dog might be loose. At the lake, our neighbors had an Airedale named Bim I didn't like. If we swam off the dock for an hour, he barked for an hour.

My second favorite dog in the world (I'm saving my favorite) is the golden retriever. I've known two and I've stopped and shaken hands with hundreds of them walking the streets with their owners. They are invariably smart, sweet and charming. They like me and I like anyone who likes me, even dogs. Their temperament isn't much different than the Labrador's, another great dog.

I've never known a Doberman pinscher. They look mean and they have that reputation but I can't say, I don't think I've ever patted a Doberman on the head. If there are Doberman pinschers, you'd think there might be some kind of pinschers other than Dobermans. I don't know who Doberman was.

Now the bad part of this list. Mr. Coren says the dumbest dog is the Afghan hound and the next dumbest is the basenji. I have no quarrel with his appraisal her because I've never known one of either breed. My outrage is reserved for Mr. Coren's selection of the third dumbest, the bulldog — also known as the English bulldog.

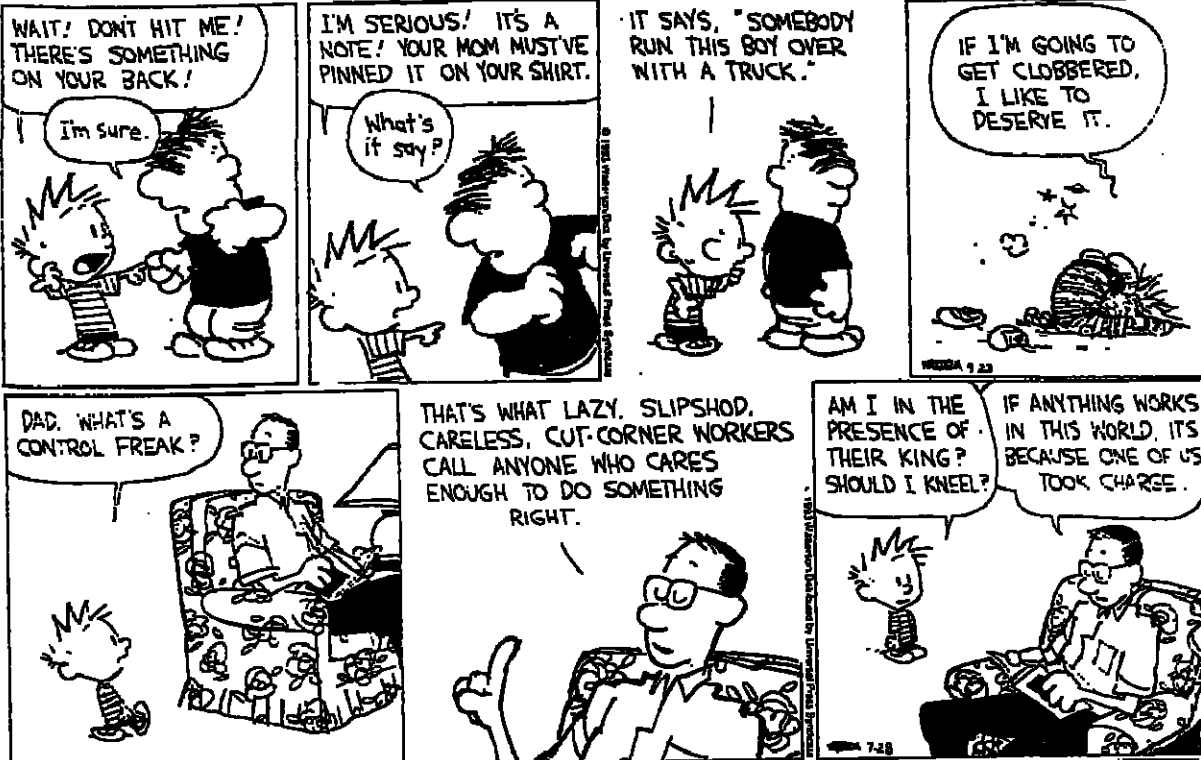
We're an English bulldog family. I grew up with Spike, our kids grew up with Gifford, and now granddaughter Alexis is growing up with Spencer, a great white bulldog with brown ears and a heart of gold. We often dog-sit for Spencer and I don't mind telling you, he doesn't take kindly to being "trained."

I resent the suggestion that because he's not obedient, he's dumb. It's been my observation that the human beings who are easiest to train are usually the dumbest. Maybe that goes for dogs too, Professor Coren!

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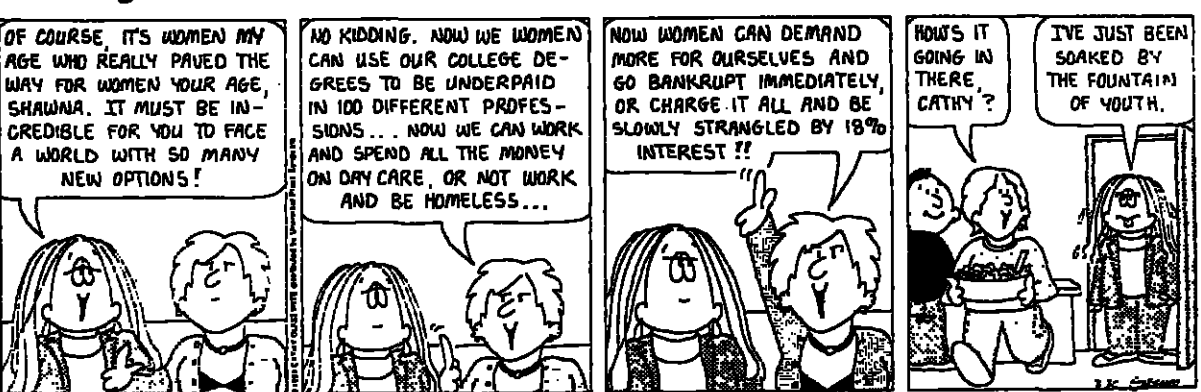
Calvin and Hobbes

by Bill Watterson



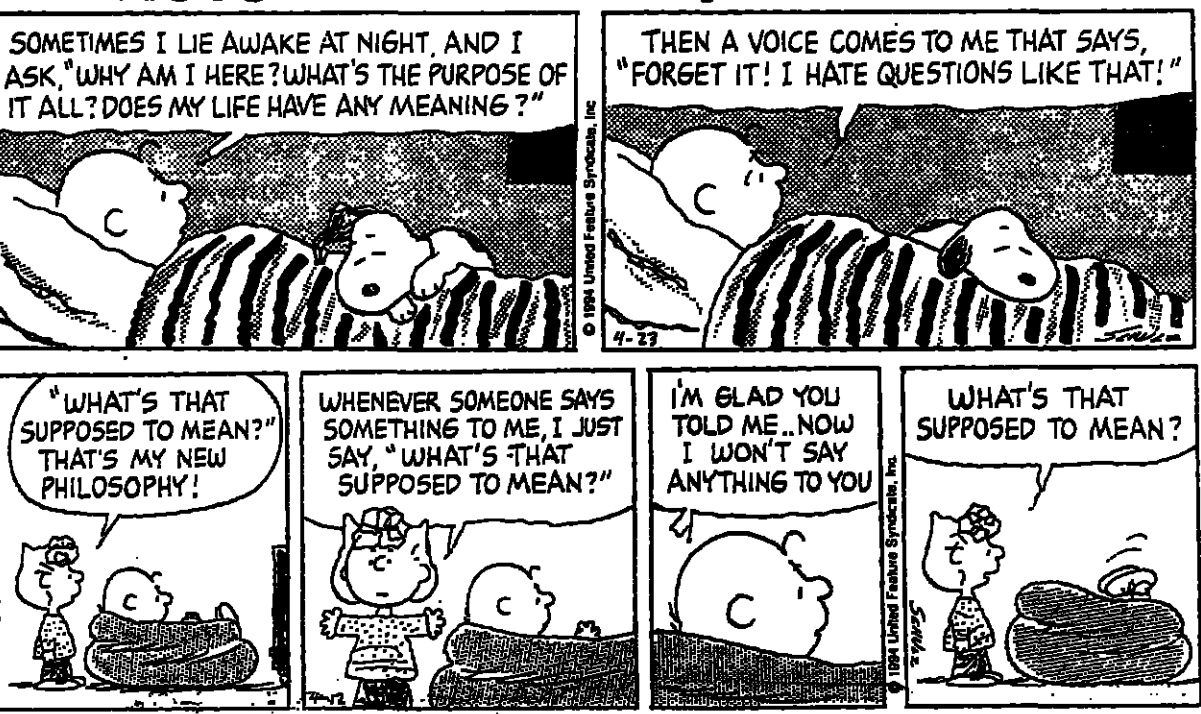
cathy

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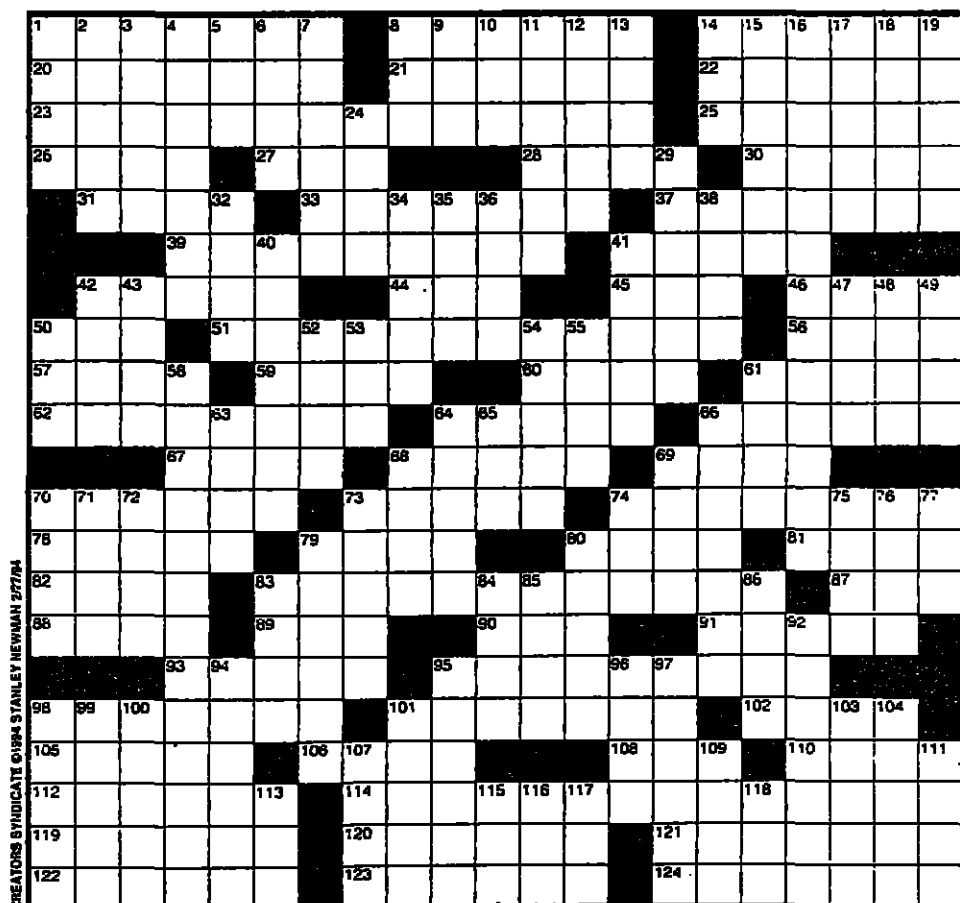
PEANUTS

by Charles M. Schulz



THE NEWSDAY CROSSWORD

Edited by Stanley Newman
FOREIGN INTRIGUE: Six nations are hiding within
by Bob Lubbers



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 - 79 Craving
 - 80 Auto racer Andretti
 - 83 Med. school course
 - 84 Hud star
 - 85 Frank Herbert opus
 - 86 Fill to the gills
 - 92 Loomed (over)
 - 94 Reception enhancer
 - 95 Star of 57 Across
 - 96 Like some rms.
 - 97 Frome and Allen
 - 98 Jalousie parts
 - 99 Eagle's home
 - 100 Intone
 - 101 The Wreck of the Mary
 - 103 Wipe clean
 - 104 Cable's fare
 - 107 Send out
 - 109 Aboveboard
 - 111 Highland loch
 - 113 "we there yet?"
 - 115 Larry King's employer
 - 116 Towel word
 - 117 Geld
 - 118 Pierre's pal

George F. Will

What's Left In The Closet?

Washington - "Society," says the Surgeon General, "wants to keep all sexuality in the closet." Which makes one wonder: What society is Dr. Jocelyn Elders living in? Surely hers is an interesting sensibility if she lives in today's America and frets that there is insufficient thinking and talking about things sexual.

This is a society in which parents can hardly watch television with their children without wincing, in which a walk past a magazine rack is a walk on the wild side, in which before or after the steamy soap operas have got the afternoon television audience panting, on come Geraldo, and Montel and Sally - "Next, bisexual grocers and the lingerie they love!" Someone should send the Surgeon General some tapes of the "shock jocks" now flourishing on radio - Howard Stern and the rest. That would assuage her anxiety that sexuality is being "repressed" by "Victorian morality" in an America that needs "to be more open about sex."

The Surgeon General should be gratified by the out-of-the-closet television commercial for little Hyundai automobiles. In it, two women speculate that men who buy big cars are compensating for their small penises. Observing the driver of a large car, one woman says "He must be compensating for a... shortcoming?" Of the man who drives up in a Hyundai, the other woman says, "I wonder what he's got under the hood." A columnist for *Ad Age* notes that, in the argot of advertising, this is an ad campaign based on "penis-length positioning."

Imitation really is the sincerest form of television: Last Monday two consecutive CBS comedies, "Murphy Brown" and "Harts Affire," featured penis jokes. Given that such is now the stuff of mass entertainment and advertising, it is a mystery what the Surgeon General thinks is left back there in the recesses of the nation's sexuality closet, and why she wants it - whatever it is - out.

You may well think the river of national life is sitting up rather rapidly with sexuality in all its permutations - gays in the military, gays in the St. Patrick's Day parades, Bob Packwood, Michael Jackson, Madonna, MTV, "date rape" seminars for freshmen, and so on. But the Surgeon General, in

Warning: The Surgeon General
Has Determined That The Surgeon General
Is Dangerous To Your Health



an interview with *The Advocate*, a magazine for homosexuals, indicates that she thinks the nation is suffering from sexual reticence.

In the process of endorsing adoption of children by homosexuals, and embracing the fiction that 10 percent of young people are homosexuals, she says, "sex is good, sex is wonderful." Verily it can be, but Elders' effusions are not exactly all that the nation just now needs to hear from its principal public health official.

Is it good and wonderful sex that is making so many 14-year-old mothers?

From boom boxes carried by young males down city streets comes 2 Live Crew's song "Me So Horny," and lyrics about how fun it is to "bust the walls" of vaginas. Not good. Not wonderful.

The *New York Times* reports a resurgence of what it delicately describes as "commercial establishments where people meet for sex." It means

places like the Adonis theater, a cinema on Eighth Avenue between 43rd and 44th streets in Manhattan. The city is estimated to have about 50 similar establishments where people go for sex, often for anonymous sex with multiple partners. The city government knows that it will have to care for many of the more than 80,000 "AIDS orphans" - children whose mothers died of AIDS - that the nation will have by the end of this decade. The city closed the Adonis in January because not all sex is good and wonderful.

When used by advanced thinkers like Elders, the phrase "in the closet" means "unliberated." But would-be liberators like Elders have a problem, there being little remaining in the way of laws or mores from which anyone can be liberated. Sure, in some cities children who are not yet in the sixth grade are denied information about anal intercourse, but such minor imperfections in Ameri-

can liberty make for an uninspiring agenda for sexual liberators.

It is really no longer daring to say, as Elders did to *The Advocate*, "I feel that God meant sex for more than procreation," and of course Elders has a right to construe God's will as she pleases. But can someone explain why a government official, and particularly this one, is favoring us with such thoughts? Where in the job description of the Surgeon General does it deal with the duty to issue public lamentations about America's sexual repression? Repression is what she implies by her remarkable judgment that American society - has she seen Calvin Klein underwear ads? - "wants to keep all sexuality in the closet."

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Weston Kosova

Washington Diarist

Paper Trail

On Howard's new movie, *The Paper*, is the usual hokey Hollywood fare, but it contains one scene that made me wonder. The lead character, a New York newspaper editor played by Michael Keaton, is in the office of the editor of a rival paper. When the editor looks away from his desk momentarily, Keaton snatches a glance at his competitor's notes on an explosive breaking story. He later uses what he discovered to further his own paper's investigation of the same story. It's a sneaky thing to do, maybe even downright sleazy, but is it a lapse of "journalistic ethics?" The makers of the film seem to think so. And several reviews I've read say it is. I'm not so sure. After all, attempting to figure out just what constitutes ethics in journalism is a dicey business. Ethics imply professional standards. But journalism isn't a profession, it's a trade. Unlike doctors or lawyers, reporters don't have to go to school and pass a licensing exam to "become" journalists; there is no common standard of professional behavior that all journalists adhere to on pain of banishment from the ranks. Reporters for ABC News, *The New York Times* and *The New Republic* all call themselves journalists, even though they adhere to sometimes radically different notions of what does and doesn't count as journalism.

Take, for instance, the practice of undercover reporting. Most major newspapers, including *The Washington Post* and *The New York Times*, have rules forbidding reporters from passing themselves off as insurance salesmen or Saudi sheiks to get a story. But television news reporters do it all the time. "60 Minutes" was practically built on these kinds of "sting" investigations. And other television news magazines, such as "Prime Time Live," would wither without undercover cameras and concealed microphones. Then there's the question of anonymous quotations. *USA Today*, for one, won't print them. Every quote has to have a name attached, lest its reporters become unwitting rumor conduits for ax-grinding government officials. But you can turn around and find entire articles in the *Post* without a single attributed quote. Or *The New Repub-*

lic. Every quote in an article I wrote last week on Henry Gonzalez, the fierce chairman of the House Banking Committee, was unattributed. Would I have preferred it if all of them had been on the record? Sure. I'll take a named source over an unnamed one every time. But it's a funny thing about people: when you ask them to speak critically about their friends and colleagues, they usually don't want their names attached. Instead, I chose to quote sources I believed to be credible and identified their particular biases as specifically as they would allow. Did I somehow compromise my journalistic integrity in the process?

Clinton, who sits head on hand. Coupled with the screamer headline "DEEP WATER: HOW THE PRESIDENT'S MEN TRIED TO HINDER THE WHITEWATER INVESTIGATION," the photo makes it appear as though Clinton is worrying himself sick over Whitewater. He may well be, but the photograph has nothing to do with it. Turns out the White House supplied *Time* with the picture, which was snapped during a November White House meeting. The topic that so furrowed Clinton's brow? A glitch in his daily schedule. What's more, Clinton and Stephanopoulos weren't even really alone. *Time* editors sliced White House

That's essentially the gist of his recent defense of a *Los Angeles Times* photographer who staged a picture of a firefighter cooling himself by the side of a swimming pool during the California fires. His argument was that the fireman was hot, he was by the pool and he just might have dipped into the water even if the photographer hadn't asked him to do it.

Lewis's logic completely escapes me on this one. I don't want to get overly moralistic about this, but is there any difference between staging a photo and trumping a quote? Suppose I'm reporting a story about Senator X (not his real name), who is widely thought to be a

Which brings us, sort of, back to the original *Paper* dilemma. Did Michael Keaton commit an unforgivable act of theft? He did, after all, read another reporter's work. I don't think so. It wasn't a story, after all, just a bunch of notes. What if Keaton hadn't read the paper, off his desk, but overheard the other editor discussing the story as he walked by his office? Would he be ethically bound to ignore what he heard? I don't think so. If I'm a reporter in the White House press room and I hear one of my colleagues telling her editor that Warren Christopher is resigning, do I have to keep mum because the tip isn't mine? Hell no. I grab the nearest phone. I'll admit, scanning a rival reporter's desk for tips is a little beyond the pale. I wouldn't do it. But I can't quite bring myself to condemn him for it, either.

Weston Kosova is a senior editor for

The New Republic

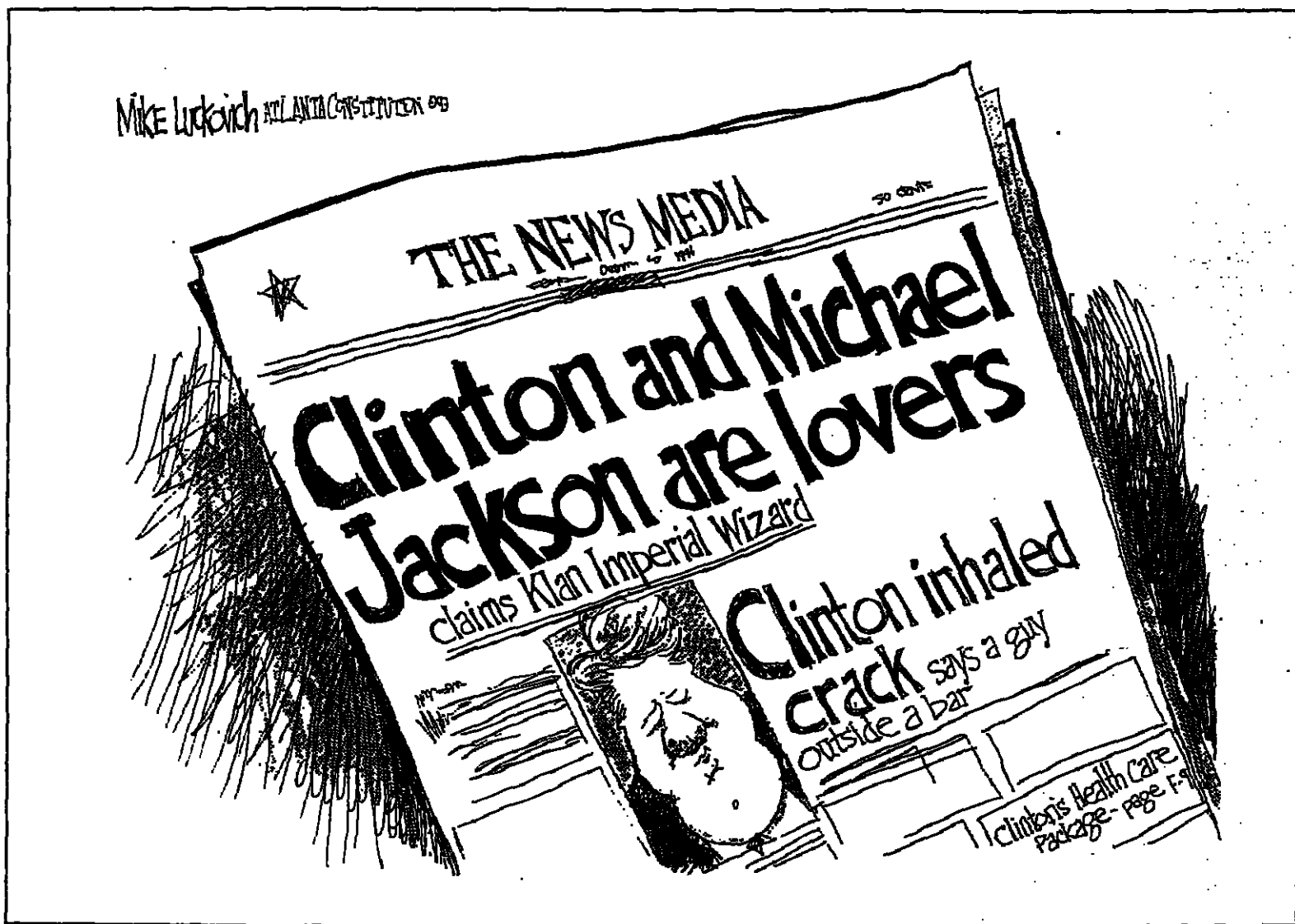
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NOTABLE QUOTES

"We're drowning in information and starving for knowledge."
Rutherford D. Rogers

"The Jewish people have been in exile for 2,000 years; they have lived in hundreds of countries, spoken hundreds of languages and still they have kept their old language, Hebrew. They kept their Aramaic, later their Yiddish; they kept their books, they kept their faith."
Isaac Bashevis Singer

The British spelling of BARRELED (99 Across) was indicated by the use of the word "torry" in the clue. CARRO (42 Across) is the southernmost city in Illinois. MARLO Andrew (80 Down) is the only man with the Daytona 500 stock-car race, the Grand Prix and the Indianapolis 500. The 1959 film "The Wreck of the Mary Deare" (101 Down) starred Gary Cooper, Charlton Heston and Michael Redgrave.



Al Neuharth (publisher of *USA Today*) thinks so.

Photographs are another seeming area of confusion. Just look at *Time* magazine, which has once again been caught playing fast and loose with the facts. The last time, the magazine took heat for publishing photos of a supposed Russian pimp and his young male prostitutes. They turned out to have been staged by the photographer. Apparently, *Time*'s editors didn't get the hint that what they did was wrong. This week's issue of the magazine sports a picture of a grim-faced George Stephanopoulos hovering over an equally dour President

press secretary Dee Dee Myers out of the shot.

The picture would appear to be a fraud for a news magazine, no matter what standard you adhere to. It's one thing to dip into the archives for an old photo, another to pass off that old photo as a depiction of a different event. But once again, I am not on solid ground here, journalistically speaking. My colleague Michael Lewis might argue that Clinton is, it is well-known, upset about Whitewater, and that he might indeed be wearing a worn look similar to the one in the picture. So what's the harm in passing what's probably true as true?

buffoon by his colleagues. I'm on a tight deadline, and I can't find anyone in the Senate to give me the magic quote. I know what they're all thinking, they just don't want to come out and say it. So I make up a quote, attribute it to "one Democratic Senator who knows him well" and justify it by assuring myself that if I'd only had more time, I could have gotten the real thing. The circumstance is exactly the same, but I don't think anyone, not even a certain beleaguered *L.A. Times* photographer, would come rushing to my defense if the truth came out.

مكرام النور

Ben-Gurion's about-face on Jabotinsky

THERE AND THEN
SRAYA SHAPIRO

DAVID Ben-Gurion's attitude toward Revisionist founder Ze'ev Jabotinsky was not always antagonistic, according to a recent book.

Prof. Ze'ev Tzohar's *Hahashon Vekaheshon* ("Vision and Reckoning"), published by Sifriat HaPoalim-Yediot Aharonot (316 pp.), offers insight into the two men's convoluted relations, and other aspects of Ben-Gurion's life.

In 1934, Ben-Gurion negotiated an agreement between the socialists and Jabotinsky's uncompromising nationalism. Ben-Gurion insisted a world catastrophe was inevitable and called for a united Jewish stand in Palestine.

The pact, however, was not approved by the leaders of Mapai, Ben-Gurion's party.

Four years later, the Hagana and Irgun Zva'i Leumi proposed a deal, but Ben-Gurion wrecked it because this time, why the about-face?

Ben-Gurion realized Jabotinsky had no control over his followers, Tzohar said.

"Jabotinsky, a romantic and individualist, had no disposition toward the routine of political management," he said.

"He directed his talents to writing, to speaking tours, to the staging of big special affairs. He had no daily care for his movement in the hands of others, intervening

very little in its operation."

And Ben-Gurion thoroughly distrusted the political acumen and sense of national responsibility of Jabotinsky's disciples.

Ben-Gurion often spoke about "vision," even "Messianic vision."

But vision for him was not Utopia or fancy — it was an outline for political action, aiming for a concrete goal attainable only by long and painful effort.

"You live with the sense of vision day-by-day; it is what you do, to what you are subjugated unconditionally," he said.

DAVID GRYN — who changed his name to "Ben-Gurion" — was an uncompromising Marxist when he stepped ashore in Jaffa in 1906, though his political goal was a Jewish State.

Like so many others, he believed that the Great Revolution in Russia ensured a new era for mankind. Only in 1923, after he visited Moscow on a Histadrut mission, did he realize that the Jews in Palestine could not hope for solace from the Soviet Union.

But even as Histadrut secretary-general he had difficulties convincing his followers of his revelation.

The Gdud Ha'avoda ("Labor Battalions") group spoke about turning the entire Yishuv into a



Ze'ev Jabotinsky was a romantic and individualist who was not disposed to the routine of political management. Ben-Gurion's attitude toward the Revisionist leader was not always antagonistic.

kibbutz. Some of its leaders looked to Moscow for money and arms.

Two members actually went to Moscow. It is not clear whom they met, says Tzohar.

Ben-Gurion was furious and called for a closed meeting of the Histadrut Council at which he revealed the existence of the secret group dealing with the Soviets.

The Histadrut leaders rallied around Ben-Gurion and expelled the Gdud group from the Hista-

drut, which meant cutting off financial allocation to its members.

In disgust the radicals left Kfar Giladi, the kibbutz which the Gdud had established in Upper Galilee.

Less than a year later the extremists went to Russia, where most of them ultimately perished in Soviet gulags.

However, Ben-Gurion was not always successful in imposing his authority on the Histadrut.

Barely a year after the War of



(Ben-Gurion photo by Photo Erlic)

Independence he caused an uproar in the Knesset by accusing the kibbutz movement of failing in its duty to help absorb new immigrants.

"I am a pioneer myself," he said. "I am ashamed."

There was a reason for the movement's failure to excel in absorption. The kibbutz is a closed society, and its members behave like members of a family.

To open the kibbutz to a host of newcomers whose background

and aspirations belong to an alien world was like decreeing the demise of the kibbutz idea. In Hachibbutz Hame'uhad in particular, Ben-Gurion's appeal was treated as a declaration of war.

Ben-Gurion's leadership was not enough to move the kibbutz on this issue, particularly since he had never been a kibbutz member at that point.

Prof. Tzohar was Ben-Gurion's secretary in Sde Boker before turning to an academic career.

Dozy dogs: Sudden sleep can be illness

HEADS 'N' TAILS
D'VORA BEN SHAUL

DOGS, like people, sometimes have neurological problems and often these go undiagnosed.

A couple in Tel Aviv writes: "We have a 16-month-old Doberman male. Sometimes, while sitting attentively he suddenly seems to either doze off or to lose consciousness for a few minutes. He also has a sort of seizure when he gets very excited, sometimes over a favorite food, almost always when our daughter comes home from the army for a visit. He falls on his side and stiffens. When he recovers he seems perfectly normal."

"We have been to several veterinarians. Some say it may be epilepsy. One is sure that it is a brain tumor and that the dog should be put down. We hesitate to do this as the dog is a sweet, affectionate animal. What can we do?"

Before taking the drastic step of destroying the animal, I would suggest that the dog be seen by someone competent in canine neurology at the School of Veterinary Medicine. There are only a few such specialists and, if you don't find one, try talking with a neurologist who specializes in human neurology and has experience with narcolepsy, a fairly rare condition that affects mainly people but also some dogs.

The symptoms certainly sound like narcolepsy, in that there are narcoleptic intervals (falling asleep without control) and seizures (catalepsy). The condition seems to be genetically transmitted and among dogs it is most commonly seen in Dobermans. So much so, in fact, that the Doberman is the research animal most used for the study of this condition.

In some laboratories special breeding of afflicted Dobermans has been undertaken in order to produce narcoleptic dogs for the testing of drugs for possible future human use.

This means that we now know more about canine narcolepsy and about the use of medications to control it than we do about the effect of these drugs on humans. I feel certain that a neurologist would be able to recommend medication to control these symptoms in a dog. In any case it is worth a try before taking less desirable steps.

Obviously, a dog with this condition should not be allowed to breed since the disease does appear to be genetically transmitted. Given recent advances in genetic studies one may hope that these genetically transmitted conditions will, in the future, be eliminated.

Pootshie-mootshie's first day with his adoring family

KISHON'S KEYHOLE
EPHRAIM KISHON

EVERY premiere is an exciting event, but what's a mere play to the greatest show on earth? The first appearance of a new baby before his loving relatives.

The little woman had presented Rafi to the nation in the middle of the night, and they told me I'd have to wait till morning to see him. The doctor had said I'd better come alone the first time, so I didn't take anyone along except my mother, because she's my mother, and my parents-in-law, because they, too, had suddenly become grandparents.

Also Aunt Ilka and Uncle Jake, because they'd never have forgiven me if I'd left them out, and the Zieglers, who'd brought such a darling little romping suit, consisting of white booties, a bonnet and the cutest blue panties you ever saw.

By a curious coincidence, we received exactly the same present from my mother, as well as from Aunt Ilka and Uncle Jake, not to mention scores of friends and acquaintances. And the milkman. In a way we felt it was a pity the child would grow up, as otherwise he'd be equipped with warm clothing for life. One thing is certain, though. Any baby born within the circle of my friends in the near future will receive a darling little romping suit from me.

Naturally, I didn't come to my wife empty-handed.

At one moment during those difficult hours on the bench I'd promised myself I'd buy her a mink coat if she brought it off, but this was the morning after, and I remembered soberly that summer was just around the corner, and she'd look pretty silly wearing furs in a heat wave.

Instead, I went to the fanciest jewelry shop in town and chose a smashing diamond necklace, which seemed just the thing till I saw the price tag. Really, who does the woman think I am? Rockefeller? Just because she's given birth to a baby? She's not the first woman who has, and they don't all get diamonds for it, do they?

In the end, I bought her some smashing carnations tied with a fancy ribbon, and a banana for Rafi. I also put on a dark suit to show my appreciation for her efforts.

I felt so full of goodwill toward her that I even decided not to tell her what I'd gone through last night.

On the way to the hospital my mother urged us to keep a distance of no less than two yards between us and the baby, because

she was sure we were all crawling with microbes.

I was stung to the quick — crawling? — Aunt Ilka said she only hoped my mother wasn't like some grandparents she knew, and wouldn't start going pootshie-mootshie over Rafi, which would be a sure way of spoiling him from birth. What with one thing and another, our tempers were rather strained by the time we arrived at the hospital.

Information had had a hard night and was dozing, so we slipped by en masse, and a nurse showed us to the little woman's room. We knocked reverently on the door, but she wasn't in. Uncle Jake, who has two terms of pharmacology to his credit, said she'd probably been taken out for a post-natal check-up.

At that moment Aunt Ilka, who'd stayed a little behind still nursing her grudge, gave a great triumphant shout: "Here! He's here!"

We rushed over and there... on an oversized tea-wagon... swaddled in white from top to toe like a cocoon... "My God" — the little one's grandmother whispered — "The child! Isn't he sweet! Isn't he

grandma's own pootshie-mootshie!"

"Little heart of mine" — my mother breathed — "Little heart of mine..."

"Can't see a thing," said I, whereupon Aunt Ilka snorted that of course I couldn't, nobody could, the way they'd bundled him up, and gingerly pulled down the blanket and faintly with bliss.

There was Rafi. Rafi himself. Like a little angel. With a halo around his head. My mother-in-law broke into sobs.

"Ach," she sobbed. "He's the image of poor Uncle Paul... Look at that nose!... And the mouth!"

"And the ears!" her husband muttered. "Just like his grandma's."

"Nonsense!" Jake protested. "The chin is pure Victor. That's just how he used to stick out his chin when he got a bad hand at poker."

"And I say," declared Mrs. Ziegler, "that he's the spitting image of his mother. Those eyes! Just look how he opens and shuts them... Exactly like she does."

Opens them... shuts them...

I myself kept quiet because frankly, I felt a bit confused. When I'd first set eyes on Rafi just now, I'd heard a big bell tolling in my head, saying bing-bong, this is no joke, this is your son, old man, and I'd lost my heart to Rafi then and there.

On the other hand, he — well, how shall I put it — with those big bags under his eyes, and his red, bald, toothless and crumpled appearance altogether, he actually looked like nothing so much as a wizened stockbroker. I hasten to add that of course he was a cute little miniature broker, very cherubic and all, but I was a bit disappointed in him all the same.

Deep in my heart I'd hoped that as soon as he saw me he'd cry "Daddy! Daddy!" Then the child opened his mouth and broke into loud wails.

"You see his palate?" Aunt Ilka

cooed. "Just like poor Andy's."

Why deny it? We were all profoundly moved. After all, it is bloody marvelous that all the physical and spiritual traits of his ancestors should be incorporated in one such tiny tot. It's a miracle, really, the way Nature...

"Excuse me," a nurse interrupted my reflections at this point, and started walking away with the tea-wagon.

"Please," I asked. "Where is Mrs. Kishon?"

"Mrs. Kishon?"

"Yes, isn't this Mrs. Kishon's son?"

"This? No. This one belongs to Sarah Goldbloom. And anyhow, it's a girl."

And with that she took the little monster off.

Something ought to be done about the anarchy in our hospitals.

Translated by Miriam Arad

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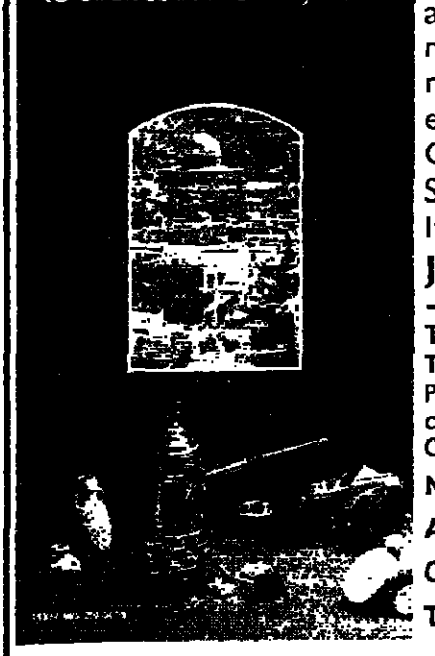
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Where have all the great ones gone?

NEW YORK (AP) — Nolan Ryan is down home on the farm. George Brett is up in the front office. Dale Murphy is out helping the kids. Carlton Fisk and Robin Yount are gone from the game all together.

For years, they were among baseball's best players. And for the first time in more than a quarter-century, none of them are playing.

"I have no regrets about retiring, none," Brett said. "The things I'm doing this spring made the transition easier. I don't feel that I'm missing anything from when I was a player."

Brett, 40, now is vice president of baseball operations for his former team, the Kansas City Royals. He stayed close to the action at pre-season spring training, hitting fungoes and pitching batting practice, and has a voice in player cuts and personnel moves.

Brett left last October with 3,154 hits in 21 years. His last hit came on his final at-bat, a single off Texas' Tom Henke, and drew a tip of the cap from Ryan in the Rangers' dugout.

Yount, 38, did not announce until mid-February he was leaving Milwaukee with 3,142 hits in 20 years. The Toronto Blue Jays, in need of a left fielder, talked during the off-season about reuniting Yount with his former Brewers teammate, World Series MVP Paul Molitor, but nothing worked out.

Yount and Fisk maintained no official ties with their teams. Fisk, 46, who set the record last season for most games caught, was cut by the Chicago White Sox in June and was ushered away from their locker room when he tried to visit during the playoffs.

Murphy, 38, retired from the Colorado Rockies in late May. He hit 398 home runs, most of them with the Atlanta Braves, and won the National League Most Valuable



ONE OF BASEBALL'S BEST — George Brett accumulated 3,154 hits in his 21 years as a player. (AP)

able Player Award in 1982 and 1983. During the off-season, Murphy signed on to be a part-time outfield coach with the St. Louis Cardinals.

"I didn't want to go to spring training to work on my tan, which needs a lot of work," he said.

For Ryan, 47, this is his first spring away from baseball since he began his big-league career in 1966. He is scheduled to make

some personal appearances on behalf of the Texas Rangers, however.

Ryan finished with 53 major league records, including 5,714 strikeouts and seven no-hitters, but never won a Cy Young Award. He was 324-292 with 61 shutouts in 27 seasons, which ended last September 22 when he tore an elbow ligament making a pitch to Dave Magadan in Seattle.

Ryan has not undergone surgery to repair the tear. Instead, he's enjoying his time on his farm in Texas, playing tennis and usually losing to his wife, Ruth. Ryan said before the 1993 season that it would be his last go-around, and said the career-ending injury left him without any second-guessing.

"It confirmed what I thought and removed all doubts," he said.

"Some people have the tendency to say, 'I'll play another year' or 'I wish I had.' That's not the case here."

While the five former greats are gone, they could be together again in five years. They will all be eligible for the Hall of Fame after the 1998 season — Ryan, Brett and Yount seem like locks. Fisk seems likely and Murphy is probably on the bubble.

Bucs notch road win

ATLANTA (AP) — Al Martin drove in three runs with a homer and single as the Pittsburgh Pirates won their first road game this season, beating the Atlanta Braves 5-2 on Friday night.

Pittsburgh, which snapped a three-game losing streak, entered the game as the only team in the majors without a road win at 0-5. Martin, who was once in the Braves organization, hit a two-run homer in the second off John Smoltz (2-2).

Zane Smith (2-1) allowed five hits in six innings, and rookie Rick White picked up, worked out of a jam in the eighth and pitched the ninth for his third save.

Reds 4, Marlins 2. Barry Larkin, mired in the worst batting slump of his career, stole home and scored another run on a wild pitch as host Cincinnati took advantage of defensive lapses by Florida.

Larkin, who entered the game batting .122, walked and scored the go-ahead run after Marlins reliever Richie Lewis (0-1) loaded the bases in the seventh.

Cardinals 6, Astros 5. Todd Zeile's two-out single brought in the winning run to cap a wild bottom-of-the-ninth inning.

The Astros led 5-4 in the ninth when reliever Mitch Williams (0-1) struck out pinch-hitter Gerónimo Peña for the first out but then issued consecutive walks to Ray Lankford, Ozzie Smith and Greg Jefferies to load the bases.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

East Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Boston	11	5	.688	-
Toronto	11	5	.688	-
Baltimore	9	6	.600	1 1/2
New York	8	8	.500	2 1/2
Detroit	5	11	.313	6
Central Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Chicago	10	6	.625	-
Cleveland	8	6	.571	1
Minnesota	7	7	.500	1 1/2
Kansas City	7	7	.500	2
Minnesota	5	12	.294	5 1/2
West Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
California	8	9	.471	-
Oakland	7	9	.438	1 1/2
Texas	6	9	.400	2 1/2
Seattle	5	10	.333	3 1/2

THURSDAY'S AL RESULTS:

New York 4, Seattle 2
Boston 6, Oakland 5
Cleveland 10, Minnesota 6
Milwaukee 6, Chicago 4
California 11, Baltimore 8
Only games scheduled.

FRIDAY'S AL RESULTS:

New York 4, Oakland 6
Boston 6, California 5
Toronto 8, Minnesota 2
Milwaukee 9, Kansas City 8
Baltimore 6, Seattle 4
Chicago 7, Detroit 3
Texas 7, Cleveland 3

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Brewers 9, Royals 8. Dave Nilsson hit a two-run double in the bottom of the ninth inning as Milwaukee rallied past Kansas City to end the Royals' 151-game streak of holding leads after eight innings.

The Royals' streak was the longest of that type in 50 years. The last time Kansas City wasted a lead after eight was in August 1991, when Kansas City led Texas 4-3 in the ninth and lost in 11 innings.

Orioles 6, Marlins 4. Lee Smith got his eighth save quicker than anyone else, and Ben McDermott (4-0) became the first AL's first four-game winner, allowing eight hits and three earned runs in 7 1/2 innings at Camden Yards.

Smith, who pitched a perfect ninth, has eight saves in the Orioles' first 15 games, breaking the previous record of 17 games set by Mark Davis of San Diego in 1989.

Baltimore took command in the first with four unearned runs off Dave Fleming (2-1).

Blue Jays 8, Twins 2. Pat Hentgen pitched a five-hitter, and Joe Carter went 3-for-5 with a home run as host Toronto extended its winning streak to five.

Hentgen (13-1) struck out four, walked none and allowed only one earned run in his second straight complete game. Hentgen, who had three complete games last season, beat the California Angels 4-3 last Saturday.

Carter homered in his first at-bat against Scott Erickson (1-3) since the Twins starter broke Carter's thumb with a pitch during spring training. Carter ran the bases slowly and started over at Erickson after rounding third.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

East Division			
	W	L	Pct. GB
Atlanta	13	4	.765 -
New York	10	7	.583 3 1/2
Montreal	8	9	.471 5
Philadelphia	8	8	.471 5
Florida	7	9	.438 5 1/2
Central Division			
	W	L	Pct. GB
Cincinnati	10	4	.714 -
St. Louis	10	5	.667 1/2
Houston	9	7	.563 1 1/2
Pittsburgh	7	7	.500 3 1/2
Chicago	4	10	.286 6
West Division			
	W	L	Pct. GB
San Francisco	9	8	.529 -
Colorado	7	8	.467 1
Los Angeles	7	10	.413 2
San Diego	7	14	.333 5 1/2

THURSDAY'S NL RESULTS:

Philadelphia 9, San Francisco 0
Minnesota 5, San Diego 4
Only games scheduled.

FRIDAY'S NL RESULTS:

Cleveland 4, Florida 2
Pittsburgh 5, Atlanta 2
St. Louis 6, Houston 5
Chicago 9, Colorado 2
Montreal 7, Los Angeles 6
San Diego 4, Philadelphia 5
New York 3, San Francisco 1

How Lara became a legend

ST. JOHN'S, Antigua (Reuters) — Brian Lara sat alone in the pavilion at the Sydney Cricket Ground last year, knowing a silly run-out had cost him a wonderful chance to achieve the ultimate in cricket.

No matter that he had just scored 277, his first Test century, against Australia. Beneath the undeniable pride lay a trace of disappointment that Sir Garfield Sobers' world record of 365 not out remained intact.

West Indies coach Rohan Kanhai, one of his country's most distinguished ex-batsmen, approached the 23-year-old Trinidadian with words which now burn with significance. "Your next innings starts at zero," Kanhai told the young left-hander. "Don't worry about it. It's gone now. You have to start all over again."

At the Recreation Ground in Antigua last Monday, the brilliant Lara proved that cricket can be a game of second chances. As he eclipsed some of the greatest names in the sport's history, even the watching Sobers could scarcely feel wronged or deprived.

After England's Graham Gooch scored 333 against India at Lord's in 1990, it seemed Sobers' 1958 record against Pakistan would be safe into the next century.

Gooch's was the first triple century in Test cricket for 16 years and the predominance of fast bowlers and improved modern fielding suggested 365 would remain an almost mythical figure in the game, a monument to Sobers' unique all-round genius.

Instead, the record has fallen to the son of a Trinidadian agriculture station manager, the youngest of 11 children, whose fellow countrymen have long referred to as "The Prince."

A classical stroke-player with



Cricket sensation Brian Lara.

boyish looks, a gregarious nature and a winning smile, Lara was a heavy scorer in schools and youth cricket before bursting on to the first-class scene.

He leapt to prominence with an innings of 182 against the touring Indians in 1989, followed by 134 against England the following year when he was also chosen to lead Trinidad and Tobago (for one unsuccessful season) at the tender age of 20.

He hit 139 in 5 1/2 hours in his debut first-class innings for the West Indies but, after securing his initial Test cap in Pakistan in December 1990, the national selectors decided his development should not be rushed.

Tales soon began to surface that the shy off-field figure was not sufficiently disciplined on it.

In a match against the touring Australians in St. Vincent in 1991, he came to the crease to face off-spinner Peter Taylor, played the first ball defensively, then shouted to his partner: "Is it turning much?"

Informed it wasn't, Lara danced up the pitch and drove Taylor for four. He repeated the stroke next ball, was astounded to see it turn, and was duly stumped.

In any event, despite local newspaper outrage, it was 16 months before he played his second Test against South Africa in Bridgetown, and the fateful Sydney match was only his fifth Test appearance.

Any inexperience scarcely showed at the SCG. In the words of the Sydney Morning Herald, Lara was so dominant he "might have been playing with a stick of celery."

"When I got to 265, I began counting down. Everyone knew the record I was looking for," said Lara at the time, reflecting on his eight-hour effort which included 38 boundaries.

"I was dreaming of this day and it's nice that it's come so early. I have put a lot of pressure on myself but I have done it before and I can do it again."

Lara, 25 next month, has been as good as his word in the Caribbean in recent months. He scored a record 715 runs in the Red Stripe domestic season at an average of 79.44 and, before Antigua, had averaged 50 in his first 15 Tests.

"There's nothing to replace batting in the middle," he admitted recently. "If you get to 50, or whatever, you don't want to give it away."

Unbeaten on 320 at the close last Sunday, he was already £50,000 richer after picking up a sponsor's bonus for scoring the first double hundred of the series.

He also insisted he was not tired and was particularly thrilled to have passed 291, the highest Test score achieved by the great Viv Richards.

A matter of facts: Basketball stats take on new dimensions

JERRY MITTLEMAN

BOB Bellotti, Dave Herren, and Martin Manley, are all names that NBA general managers and scouts are familiar with. No, they aren't candidates to be late picks in some upcoming draft. All are authors of new statistical methods that attempt to evaluate NBA players more effectively and have provided front office personnel and fans with additional tools of player assessment.

In the period between 1987 and 1988, Manley, Bellotti, and Herren all wrote books which attempted to give a composite picture of a player's production on the court. Herren's *Basketball Abstract* came out in 1988. Manley's first *Basketball Heaven* book appeared in 1987 and he followed that with two later editions. Bellotti's first book appeared in 1988, and he has been publishing a follow-up edition annually to the present.

Each of their methods are based on the premise that scoring averages alone give a narrow and often distorted picture of a player's true contribution. Although each system goes under a different name, they are all basically similar. In general, positive statistics such as points, rebounds, assists, steals, and blocked shots are added together and then negatives like missed shots, misused free throws, turnovers and personal fouls are subtracted from the total. Manley divided these figures by games played. Therefore, his Production Ratings look very similar to scoring averages and are easily recognizable.

In Herren's TENDEX system, he factors in the player's minutes played and the game pace of his team. Bellotti's Points Created is a further refinement of Herren's ideas. By factoring in the Value of a Ball Possession, which he's computed for every NBA season and for college basketball as well, he can compare NBA players from different eras. He can also compare the relative contribution of college players, which is helpful in rating prospective draft picks. In theory, the system could be applied to any league, so in principle, players from the Israeli or any other European league could be rated.

Bellotti, operates the Night Work Publishing Co. from his suburban New Jersey home, and as he writes, is Night Work's author, publisher, shipping clerk, and janitor all rolled into one. Bellotti ponders issues like why NBA scoring is down 5 percent this season, the recent epidemic of poor foul shooting, and even why home teams fare poorly during Christmas time. His research and conclusions wind up appearing in publications such as *The Sporting News*, *Basketball America*, or in his annual book.

Over the years, Bellotti has made the progression from avid fan, to writer, to basketball insider.

In the past, Sacramento, Utah, and Minnesota have used him as a consultant. Former Bucks' coach Del Harris praised the Points Created method in a lengthy foreword to Bellotti's most recent book and even though Harris has moved on to Sacramento, the Bucks still use Bellotti as a consultant. Every 20 games he analyzes the Bucks' performance, isolating strengths and weaknesses while doing the same for the Bucks' upcoming opponents.

Basketball's new age statisticians all owe a tremendous debt to Bill James of Lawrence, Kansas. James, whose first book, *The Baseball Abstract*, appeared in 1977, has been a prolific and influential baseball writer and researcher over the years. Even though Herren was tinkering with new statistical thinking as far back as the late 1950s during his student days, it was James who popularized the revolution in new sports stats among fans and made them respectable with front office people.

Over the years baseball has used James as a consultant in salary arbitration hearings. He's developed a very reliable method of evaluating minor leaguers' statistics and predicting their future success in the majors. Some major league teams have even used Jamesian theory to reconstruct their batting orders.

The new interest in sophisticated sports stats among fans also spurred the invention of basketball fantasy leagues in the 1980s and basketball fantasy leagues in the '90s. Here fans from their own leagues draft their own players (based on real major leaguers) and base the results according to their player's on-field statistics. Sort of a computer age progression from the office-run pools of before.

The nice thing about systems like Points Created is that they're based on stats that can be culled from any full box score. It's also the system's limitation. For instance, there is no way to adequately measure man-to-man defense. Bellotti tried this for several years before giving up. In rare instances, an All-Star like Joe Dumars, whose forte is defense and clutch shooting (which also can't be measured through box score stats), rates low.

According to Points Created, Hakeem Olajuwon was the NBA's most productive performer last year, not Charles Barkley, an impression that many shared while watching last year's playoffs. As for this year's MVP controversy between Olajuwon and David Robinson, my own calculations based on Points Created show Robinson ahead, with Shaquille O'Neal ranked above both of them.

Sports statistics have entered a new era and who knows? In a few years we could be accurately comparing Doron Jamchie and Nadav Henefeld with NBA players.

Utah makes playoffs

DENVER (AP) — Karl Malone scored a season-high 38 points, including 28 in the second half, as Utah clinched the fifth playoff spot in the Western Conference with a 113-106 victory over Denver.

Utah, which trailed most of the game, took the lead for good at 94-92 on Malone's basket with 7:46 remaining. Jeff Hornacek, who scored 19 points, sealed the victory with a shot that gave Utah a 106-97 lead with 3:20 to play.

Denver was led by Mahmoud Abdul-Rauf with 31 points. Abdul-Rauf was 2-for-2 at the free-throw line, making him 218 of 227 this season for a .960 percentage.

Marvins Leonard scored 28 points and Jim Jackson 22 as host Dallas defeated injury-depleted Houston. The Rockets were without center Hakeem Olajuwon and guard Vernon Maxwell, each of whom played in Houston's 126-100 victory over Dallas Friday at Houston.

The Rockets, who finish at home against Denver on Sunday, have already wrapped up the Midwest Division title and second seed in the Western Conference playoffs. They were led by Kenny Smith and Otis Thorpe with 19 points each.

Peaces 133, Shavers 88. Rik Smits scored a career-high 40 points as host Indiana won its seventh straight game.

The Pacers, tied for fifth place with Cleveland in the Eastern Conference, continued to prep for the playoffs with some of their best play of the season, while the Sixers lost for the 27th time in 31 games.

Just 24 hours after losing by 48 points to New York, the Sixers fell by 45 points to the Pacers, who matched their own NBA mark for margin of victory, a 131-86 win over the Knicks in 1990.

Indiana, in addition to matching its club-record of seven straight wins, also notched its team-record 46th victory. Greg Graham, topped Philadelphia with 15 points. Trail Blazers 118, Timberwolves 103. Cliff Robinson scored 23 of his 28 points in the second half for visiting Portland in what might have been the final NBA game in Minnesota.

Isiah Rider scored 25 points for the Timberwolves, whose owners are threatening to sell to a group that would move the team to Nashville, Tennessee, unless there is a public takeover of money-losing Target Center. Clyde Drexler also scored 28 points for Portland, which closes Sunday against Seattle. The Blazers won for only the second time in six games as they prepare for their 11th straight playoff appearance.

Cavaliers 117, Bulls 96. Tyrone Hill scored 26 points on 8-for-8 shooting and seven of his host

FRIDAY'S RESULTS: Cleveland 117, Washington 96. Portland 118, Minnesota 103. Utah 113, Denver 106. Indiana 133, Philadelphia 88. Boston 104, Chicago 94. 207. Dallas 107, Houston 95. New York 125, Milwaukee 85. Phoenix 127, L.A. Clippers 121. Seattle 124, San Antonio 87.

Cleveland teammates also reached double figures. The Cavaliers are in a race with Indiana for the fifth seed in the Eastern Conference playoffs, although the Pacers would win a tiebreaker. The fifth seed will play fourth-seeded Orlando in the first round.

Cleveland scored the first nine points of the game and built leads as the 18 points in the first quarter. Washington shot 27 percent in the period and never recovered.

Celtics 104, Bulls 94. Robert Parish, playing in perhaps his next-to-last NBA game, scored nine points in the second overtime as visiting Boston, ended the Bulls' chances for the top seed in the Eastern Conference.

The 40-year-old center hit three straight baskets to start the second overtime, putting the Celtics ahead 96-90. He also had three free throws. Dee Brown scored a career-high 40 points for Boston, which will miss the playoffs for the first time since 1978-79. The Bulls, led by Scottie Pippen's 30 points, fell one game behind both Atlanta and New York, which beat Milwaukee 125-85 Friday night.

Knicks 125, Bucks 85. Visiting New York enhanced its playoff chances and Pat Riley won his 700th game as an NBA coach. Patrick Ewing scored 22 points for the Knicks, who defeated Philadelphia 130-82 Thursday in New York.

The Knicks, now 56-25, pulled into a tie for the best record in the Eastern Conference with the Atlanta Braves. They closed the season Sunday in Chicago against the Bulls, who lost at home to Boston in double overtime and fell a game behind the Hawks and New York.

The Bucks, who finish the season Saturday night at New Jersey, were led by Eric Murdock, who scored 15 points before being ejected in the third period.

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division			
	W	L	Pct.
y-New York	58	23	.697
x-Orlando	48	31	.613
x-New Jersey	44	36	.556
x-Atlanta	43	39	.519
Boston	32	49	.395
Philadelphia	24	57	.296
Washington	23	58	.294
Central Division			
	W	L	Pct.
x-Atlanta	58	25	.697
x-Chicago	55	28	.663
x-Indiana	48	35	.578
x-Cleveland	46	38	.550
Charlotte	40	40	.500
Detroit	20	60	.250
Milwaukee	20	61	.247

WESTERN CONFERENCE

WESTERN CONFERENCE				
Midwest Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
y-Houston	58	23	.716	
x-San Antonio	54	27	.667	
y-Denver	52	29	.643	1
x-Denver	41	40	.506	10 1/2
Minnesota	20	61	.247	36
Dallas	12	69	.146	48
Pacific Division				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
z-Seattle	62	19	.765	
x-Phoenix	56	25	.692	1/2
z-Golden State	49	31	.613	12 1/2
x-Portland	47	34	.580	15
L.A. Lakers	28	47	.413	28 1/2
Sacramento	27	53	.338	34
L.A. Clippers	27	54	.333	35
*Scheduled playoff berth				
y-Scheduled division title				
z-Champion				

2-clinched playoff berth
2-clinched division title
2-clinched best conference record

THURSDAY'S RESULTS: Charlotte 95, Boston 89. New York 136, Philadelphia 82. Miami 94, Atlanta 89. Houston 126, Dallas 100. Utah 122, Portland 111. Golden State 121, Sacramento 96.

This Week on Cable TV

TODAY

Marseille demoted, Tapie out Mac. Haifa, TA get late victories

PARIS (AP) — After rising to the pinnacle of European soccer, Olympique Marseille is headed back to where it was a decade ago: in France's second division and without owner Bernard Tapie.

Ending months of delays, French soccer authorities on Friday punished Marseille for alleged match-rigging by demoting the club from the first division and ousting Tapie.

Olympique will struggle to survive the loss of prestige and the looming financial disaster from reduced value in television rights.

Prospective transfers are already expressing doubts about playing on a second-division club next season. Marseille city officials, who kept Tapie aloft this year, wonder where more money will come from.

Tapie, the politician-tycoon who took over the club in 1986, was stripped of his license and barred from directing a French club.

Marseille's former manager, Jean-Pierre Bernes, was banned from the sport for life for orchestrating bribes to players on the rival club, Valenciennes, to throw a league match last season.

Jean-Jacques Eydie, the Marseille midfielder who acted as Bernes' middleman, and two Valenciennes players who accepted the payoffs, Jorge Burruchaga and Christophe Robert, were suspended from playing in France until July 1, 1996.

Marseille last played in the second division in the 1983-84 season.

Tapie called the rulings "a parody." They do not affect criminal investigations into the case.

"This is a very grave decision, a veritable blow of a club," said the team's financial director, Alain Laroché.

The bribes were allegedly made so Valenciennes would go easy on Marseille in a May 1993 league match, so Tapie's club could save energy for the European Champions Cup final against AC Milan six days later.

Marseille beat both Valenciennes and Milan, becoming the first French team to win a European title. As the scandal unfolded, Marseille was stripped of its fifth straight French league title and barred from defending its European trophy this season.

"It's shameful, a scandal," said a fan named Mustapha at the supporter club. "They want to destroy Marseille."

Tapie remains extremely popular in Marseille, a run-down Mediterranean port whose soccer club is, some say, the only thing that works well.

THE 33rd round of National League soccer action was a true cracker. An exciting doubleheader at Bloomfield proved that Israeli soccer can be as thrilling as any other soccer match across the globe.

The four teams — Maccabi Tel Aviv, Maccabi Netanya, Hapoel Tel Aviv and Maccabi Haifa — produced two matches at Bloomfield which 22,000 spectators will never forget. Thousands were locked outside unable to acquire tickets for a double act that featured the league's top two in the battle for the title.

The stadium was a mass of color as the green of Maccabi Haifa mingled with the red of Hapoel Tel Aviv and gold of Maccabi Tel Aviv.

At the end of three hours of heart-stopping action the top two sides both won late victories and remained within two points of each other with just six matches left.

Mac. Netanya 1, Mac. Tel Aviv 2. The Tel Avivans came out of the tunnel into a raucous Bloomfield stadium knowing that anything less than a win would realistically spell the end of their title aspirations.

Both sides opened with the emphasis on attack. The Netanyans almost took a 32nd minute lead when Avishai Jano lobbed the ball centimeters over the Tel Aviv upright after goalkeeper Alexander Obarov had straddled off his line to intercept a dangerous run by Igor Shkvin.

Six minutes later Netanya stunned the Tel Aviv supporters as Shkvin directed Jano's cross from the left wing past Obarov from close range.

The goal sent the huge hostile segments of red and green in the crowd into ecstasy, but their joy proved short-lived as Itzik Zohar headed in the Tel Aviv equalizer four minutes later.

In the 60th minute the Tel Avivans were awarded a penalty as Nir Klinger was toppled over as he burst through the area. Itzik Zohar, normally a sure bet from 11 meters, struck his spot kick too close to Gabi Elbaz in the Netanya goal, and the shot was safely guarded.

Tel Aviv's title pursuit seemed dead, as the game-clock ran on into the final minutes. Then, with less than 120 seconds left, Avi Nimni met a superbly flighted Zohar corner at the near-post.

and skillfully backheaded it over Elbaz's line for a true last-gasp winner. The goal also lifted Maccabi Tel Aviv to the top of the table for a couple of hours.

Hap. Haifa 2, Mac. Haifa 3. By the time the second Bloomfield match got underway the massive crowd was at fever-pitch, whipped into a frenzy by the thrilling conclusion of the first spectacle. The atmosphere at the beginning of the game was nothing compared to that at the end as both sides conspired to produce 90 minutes of thrilling soccer.

The game started at a furious pace with both sides throwing men forward and a draw seemed out of question. Within 13 minutes three goals were scored.

The Haifaite struck first blood. Eyal Berkovitz — in brilliant form — picked out Serge Kandaurov with stunning pass. Kandaurov beat his defender and placed the ball smartly past Polish international 'keeper Jaroslav Baku in the Hapoel goal.

Three minutes later Hapoel's Haim Revivo showed the same eerie ability to find the right man in the right place, feeding Konstantin Marko across the area. Marko chested the pass down and smashed the ball with a vengeance into the Haifa net.

Within 120 seconds Eyal Berkovitz manufactured another incredible goal out of nothing. Deep in midfield he flung the ball straight to the feet of Alon Hazan. Hazan tore away from the last man in the Hapoel defense and rammed the ball straight through Baku's legs.

The rest of the half was packed with incidents, but somehow no further goals were scored.

After the break, the pace slowed down and Haifa seemed to gain control of the proceedings. Then in the 80th minute, Hapoel's Yossi Mendel scored the goal of the match. Punishing Haifa's defense for not closing him down, he bulldozed the ball from the edge of the area into Rafi Cohen's goal to equalize.

The Haifaite looked bewildered, but continued to work the ball forward. With four minutes of play left, Kandaurov slipped the ball across the Hapoel penalty area and the ball trickled through to Berkovitz to nab the winner, after all had seemed lost. His 8th goal of the season could in the end prove his most vital yet.

DEREK FATTAL

Mac. Haifa 1, Hap. Haifa 3. This first match of Betar's three-match radius punishment, closed to Jerusalem fans, was played in a ghost-like atmosphere before a handful of Hapoel fans who made the trip to Ashdod's neutral ground.

A 20th minute goal by Ronen Harazi for Betar suggested their journey was wasted. The Haifaite however fought back, leveling the scores through the veteran Nesach Masouli four minutes before the break. Three minutes later Shlomi Elbaz made it 2-1 for Hapoel with a 20-meter cracker that beat Yasov Assayag.

Hapoel then made a mockery of its position at the foot of the league to take the match to 3-1 when a Hisham Zuabi header was deflected in for an own-goal by Jerusalem's Meir Kadosh.

Hap. Holon 0, Hap. Beersheba 0. The first saw Mafel fell opposing attacker Shah Edani in the area and Sergei Gerasimetz hammered home from the spot.

Three errors of judgment by the Hapoel 'keeper gave Betar Yehuda the match. The first saw Mafel fall opposing attacker Shah Edani in the area and Sergei Gerasimetz hammered home from the spot.

Mafel then misjudged a long shot in the second period from Moshe Eisenberg which increased the hosts lead to 2-0. Assi Ben-Shimon hit Petah Tikva's solitary consolation goal in the 57th minute.

Mafel was again at fault with the third goal, failing to safely handle a huge by Gerasimetz, then allowing the eager Edani to edge the ball over the line in the 80th minute.

Hap. Petah Tikva 1, Hap. Kfar Sava 1. The Kfar Savans, without striker Moti Yeverbaum, managed to take a point in a match ruined by a ferocious wind on Friday.

Petah Tikva's Carmelo Mishish scored straight from a corner in the 70th minute. The home outfit looked to have the match sewn up, but in the 84th minute Noam Caspi brought down Gabi Sapir in the box. Carlos de Silva leveled for the spot.

Mac. Herzliya 0, Ironi Ashdod 0. This uneventful match reflected the two sides' low positions in the standings. Yuval Ohana had a number of opportunities to give the Herzliyans the lead, while Ashdod's Amir Turjeman had what could have been a winning goal.

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Moorer takes title from Holyfield

LAS VEGAS (AP) — It would be a left-handed compliment to call Michael Moorer the heavyweight champion.

But that's what Moorer is after outpointing Evander Holyfield to win the IBF and WBA titles Friday night and become the first left-handed heavyweight champion in history.

To the surprise of many ring-siders, however, Moorer had to win the last round in order to win the fight, and he won the round on all three cards.

Because he did, he won the fight 115-114 in the eyes of Jerry Roth and 116-112 according to Chuck Gimpala. Dalby Shirley called it 114-114, making it a majority decision.

The AP had it 118-111. CompuBox, a computer analysis of the fight, showed Moorer landed 341 of 659 punches, 52 percent, while Holyfield landed 194 of 499 punches, 39 percent.

Moorer, with 309 right jabs and 180 on target, had Holyfield constantly confused. "The left-handed style was a big problem," Holyfield said. "I trained for it but it was still a big problem."

Moorer had Holyfield reeling in several rounds, cut him over the left eye and pounded his face lumpy. After the fight, Holyfield was taken to Valley Hospital for a possible rotator cuff injury which his corner said could have happened in the second round.

It was in the second round that it appeared Holyfield might end the fight.

Moorer had been stabbing him with jabs and dominating the round when, at the 2:41 mark, Holyfield lashed out with a left hook and right hand to the head that dropped Moorer. He took an 8-count on one knee before rising.

The former champion did not offer the shoulder injury as an excuse and said, "The cut made it difficult, but Michael Moorer fought a great fight."



EX-CHAMP — Evander Holyfield walks dejectedly to his corner as a jubilant Michael Moorer celebrates his victory. (AP)

Holyfield's trainer, Don Turner, said his fighter never complained about the shoulder during the fight.

Referring to Holyfield's injury, Moorer, 26, said, "I didn't know if anything was wrong. He was punching like a mule."

In the 12th round, Moorer opened up and had the 31-year-old Holyfield showing the age and the effects of the many battles he had

in a career dating to 1984. Holyfield tried to go toe-to-toe with Moorer in the final round but Moorer had him reeling backward on several occasions, mainly from the right jab.

The history-making victory boosted Moorer's record to 35-0 with 30 knockouts. Moorer, who weighed 214 pounds, was fighting for only the 13th time as a heavyweight.

Harding sues ex-husband

PORTLAND (AP) — American figure skater Tonya Harding is back in court, this time in a fight with her ex-husband over a pickup truck and a motorcycle.

She filed a lawsuit Friday against Jeff Gillooly seeking the return of a pickup truck and a motorcycle, or \$12,500. She also seeks \$30,000 in punitive damages.

An injunction was issued barring any sale of the vehicles. A hearing was scheduled for Friday.

The lawsuit said Harding bought the vehicles last year, using her own money. In November, the motorcycle was parked behind her mother-in-law's house for the winter. In January, the couple split during the investigation of the knee-bashing of Harding's rival, Olympic silver medalist Nancy Kerrigan.

Aylon, Porter take golf honors

URI Aylon and Leslie Porter won the better ball Stableford competition at the Caesarea Golf Club over the weekend with 51 points for the best 18 holes.

Second place were Eli Gitlin and Dov Shir at 27 with the best back nine, followed by Albert Eli and Mike Banister, third-place finishers with the best front nine at 28. In fourth place was the husband and wife team of Florence and Chester Sahetety with 47.

Steve Weil

Dallas, Detroit, Calgary win conference games

ST. LOUIS (AP) — Dallas, Detroit and Calgary won Western Conference games as the NHL playoffs continued Friday night.

Paul Cavallini scored a power-play goal at 8:34 of overtime to lead the Stars to a 5-4 victory over the St. Louis Blues and a 3-0 lead in their first-round playoff series.

The Stars can complete a sweep of the series today and put themselves into the second round starting next week. The New York Rangers have a 3-0 lead over the New York Islanders and can also finish off their series today.

Only two teams in NHL history have come back from 3-0 deficits in the playoffs. The 1942 Toronto Maple Leafs against Detroit for the Stanley Cup and the 1975 New York Islanders against Pittsburgh.

Meanwhile, rookie Chris Osgood stopped 22 shots as the Red Wings beat the San Jose Sharks 2-1 to take a 2-1 lead in their series.

Theoren Fleury scored two goals, including the tie-breaker in the third period, as the Flames beat the Vancouver Canucks 4-2 to take a 2-1 lead in their series.

Washington, New Jersey and Boston all lead their series 2-1 and Toronto leads Chicago 2-0.

Stars 5, Blues 4 (OT). The Stars' third power-play goal of the game came from holding. Cavallini took the penalty box for holding. Bredan Shanahan shot that deflected off Bredan Shanahan but he got the puck right back and beat Curtis Joseph with 40-foot drive for his first goal of the playoffs.

Cavallini, a former Blues player, added a second-period assist and has a goal and five assists in the series.

The Stars won despite getting outshot 48-31.

The Blues have been swept five times in history, including twice in the Stanley Cup finals. They had won their previous five overtime home games in the playoffs.

The teams combined for three goals in the final 6:13 of regulation, and the Blues forced the extra period on Alexei Kasatonov's second goal of the playoffs with 28.6 seconds to go.

Red Wings 3, Sharks 2. Osgood continued his mastery over the Sharks in the Red Wings' victory. Osgood, who stopped 22 shots in a 4-0 victory in Game 2 and blanked the Sharks the only previous time he faced them, didn't give up a goal until late in the second period by Rob Gaudreau.

That ended Osgood's streak of more than 157 scoreless minutes against the Sharks.

Gaudreau's goal made it 2-1, but the Red Wings came right back, scoring less than 2½ minutes later on Shawn Burr's breakaway goal with 29 seconds left in the period.

Arturs Irbe turned back 27 shots for San Jose.

Flames 4, Canucks 2. Fleury broke a 1-1 tie when he steamed down the right wing and scored with a hard shot in the third period to give the Flames the momentum. He added an empty-net goal with two seconds left.

The Flames played the last period without veterans forwards Joe Newenbury and Joel Otto, both injured during the final shift of the second period.

Fleury's empty-net goal was his third of the playoffs.

FRIDAY'S RESULTS: Western Conference — Dallas 5, St. Louis 4 (OT). Stars lead best-of-seven series 3-0; Detroit 3, San Jose 2 (Red Wings lead best-of-seven series 2-1); Calgary 4, Vancouver 2 (Flames lead best-of-seven series 2-1).

Cantona marks return with winning two-goal salvo as Utd beats Man City

LONDON (Reuters) — Eric Cantona made a typically flamboyant return from suspension with two goals to lead Manchester United to a 2-0 victory over Manchester City yesterday and re-ignite its flagging championship charge.

The victory lifted United three points clear of second-placed Blackburn Rovers, who play Queen's Park Rangers today, and put the English Premier League champions firmly back on course for a second successive title.

Cantona, banned for three league and two cup games after two dismissals, produced his two lethal blows just before halftime thanks to incisive passes from Mark Hughes.

He broke the deadlock in the 40th minute and then broke City's spirit with a superb second goal that he sent under the goalkeeper's body three minutes into first-half injury time.

But the Frenchman, voted Player of the Year by his fellow professionals, marred a glorious return with a booking five minutes from time for pulling down an opponent.

United also had Paul Ince and Roy Keane booked, while City's Steve McMahon and David Royle were shown yellow cards.

Although United reached the F.A. Cup final without him, Cantona was 'sorely missed' in the league as they lost twice and collected just three points out of nine in the three games he sat out.

Cantona, who also scored twice when Manchester United came back from 2-0 down to beat City 3-2 in November, was the difference between the sides again in the 120th Manchester derby.

His intuitive reading of the game led to both goals, which took his tally for the season to 22.

The first came when Hughes, in his own half, put Andrei Kanchelskis clear and the Ukrainian outpaced his marker and threaded a cross between goalkeeper Andy Dibble and a defender for Cantona to flick home on the goal-line.

His second followed quickly after when he ran onto Hughes's defense-splitting pass and cheekily pushed the ball under Dibble's body as the keeper rushed out.

Tottenham Hotspur eased its relegation fears with its first home win in six months, 3-0 over fellow strugglers Southampton.

Goals in the fifth, 67th and 89th minutes from Steve Sedgley, Vinny Samways and England winger Darren Anderton earned Tottenham only its third win in 16 Premier League games and lifted them four points clear of the relegation zone.

But Everton, another of England's big five clubs, remained firmly entrenched in the relegation dogfight a point behind Tottenham when it was held 0-0 at home by Coventry City.

Sheffield United snatched only its second away win of the season, 1-0 at Norwich, to move into third-from-bottom spot above Oldham, which lost 3-2 at third-placed Newcastle.

Ipswich remains in grave danger of relegation after a crushing 5-0 defeat at Sheffield Wednesday, its sixth in eight games. The team is four points above the relegation zone but face title contenders Manchester United and Blackburn in its final two games.

Swindon Town, bottom of all of its first Premier League season, became the first side to be relegated when it lost 4-2 at home to Wimbledon.

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Ipswich remains in grave danger of relegation after a crushing

Ramon to appeal ruling banning his name on ballot

THE Histadrut court this weekend approved the Ramon-Meretz list's participation in the Histadrut elections next month, but not the list's use of the name "Ramon" on its ballot. MK Haim Ramon intends to dispute the ruling in Tel Aviv District Court this morning.

The court, overturning Thursday's ruling by the general elections committee, determined that the Ramon-Meretz list is not new, but constitutes already existing lists and is therefore exempt from having to submit the names of 5,000 supporters and depositing NIS 20,000.

The authority also approved the slogan of Ramon's list, "New Life in the Histadrut," which the elections committee had disqualified.

MICHAEL YUDELMAN

as election propaganda (since Ramon's first name, Haim, means life in Hebrew), although it accepted the committee's ban of the name "Ramon." The committee had maintained that the elections are not personal, and the list name should therefore indicate the parties represented in it, rather than its leader's name.

Sources in Ramon's campaign staff said yesterday that they would not give in on using the name "Ramon" on the ballot notes and were confident that the district court would overrule the Histadrut court's decision.

Sources in Histadrut Secretary-General Haim Haberfeld's camp

said yesterday the Labor Party would probably not appeal the court's ruling today, or the decision to let Ramon's list run as an already existing one. They noted, however, that "Ramon himself had announced that he was setting up an independent, non-partisan list when he left Labor, and then Meretz and Shas decided to join him."

Haberfeld commented over the weekend on the Ramon-Meretz list's intention to let Shas appoint from its ranks a Histadrut rabbi, a position which does not exist at present. Speaking at a meeting of the engineers' union, Haberfeld said "there may not be an opening for a Histadrut rabbi, but perhaps we will appoint a Histadrut mohel [ritual circumciser]."

Shas furious as its man omitted from Ramon advert

MICHAEL YUDELMAN

SHAS members were furious on Friday to see that Shas's representative, David Tal, was omitted from the huge advertisements published in weekend newspapers featuring the Ramon list's "winning team."

Shas sources accused the list leaders of trying to "sweep Shas under the carpet" and hide its participation from left-wing voters Ramon and Meretz are trying to take away from Labor. A source suggested that Meretz fears driving away potential voters if it advertises the bearded face of a haredi man next to the other "clean-cut, clean-shaven, yuppie faces."

The ads, featuring the slogan "...and this is the winning team which will cause the revolution in the Histadrut," includes portraits of those leading the list, with leader MK Haim Ramon followed with one exception by Nos. 2 through 6: MK Haim Oron, MK Ran Cohen, MK Amir Peretz, and MK Anat Maor. Shas representative David Tal, who is fifth on the list, does not appear in the ad.

Sources in Ramon's campaign denied they were trying to hide Shas from the voters, saying the ads

were meant to portray the well-known faces of Ramon and the MKs in the top four slots. MK Maor was included because she is the list's candidate for Na'amat secretary-general. Tal, they promised, will probably appear in this week's ads.

Tal, Shas sources retorted, may not be as well-known as the MKs, but he has been a member of the Histadrut's executive for four years, while the "winning team" featured in the ads has had no Histadrut experience whatsoever.

Ramon addressed dozens of union representatives at Mapam House over the weekend at a closed meeting. After the gathering, union members reported that Ramon had no answers for the workers' serious problems and was probably afraid that his ignorance in Histadrut matters would leak to the press.

"He kept talking about the necessity of a revolution in the Histadrut and that it needs shaking up, but could provide no solutions or proposals to anything we brought up, admitting that he did not know anything about it," one union member said.

Doctors plan 24-hour strike

JUDY SIEGEL

NEARLY all public-sector physicians in government, Kupat Holim Clalit and voluntary hospitals, and community clinics and district health offices intend to hold a 24-hour warning strike on Tuesday.

Doctors will handle emergency cases only beginning at 7 a.m. on Tuesday. The strike has been organized by the Israel Medical Association (IMA) as a protest against "foot-dragging" by the Treasury and their employers in wage negotiations.

The strike will also affect the two Hadassah-University Hospitals, Shaare Zedek Hospital and Bikur Holim Hospital (which are run by voluntary organizations) in Jerusalem, but not Netanya's voluntary hospital, Linaad, which has a no-strike clause built into employees' contracts. There will also be no doctors on duty at tipu halav (family health) centers.

The IMA has instructed independent doctors working for clinics not to receive patients in their private offices. Only dialysis and oncology departments in the hospitals will function normally; the rest will be run according to a reduced Shabbat schedule.

According to the IMA, doctors' salaries have fallen behind as a result of the recent wage increases in other sectors. Nurses responsible for departments "earn more than doctors who head the departments," the IMA said.

The Treasury spokesman was unavailable for comment over the weekend.

In other wage negotiations, the paramedical workers and X-ray technicians announced on Friday they had signed a collective wage agreement with the Treasury covering 1993 to 1996.

Last immigrants evicted from hotel

JERUSALEM'S President Hotel, home to hundreds of new immigrants over the past few years, was completely vacated late last week.

The Absorption Ministry's contract with the hotel expired at the end of March. However, the ministry decided to extend the contract until April 18, to avoid having to evict the remaining 43 families during Pesach.

On Thursday, the last family, which had refused to move to other housing, was evicted. The family agreed to take a room in Jerusalem's Ram Hotel.

Twenty-nine families were eligible for public housing outside of Jerusalem. Another 14 families who were not eligible for public housing rented private apartments with financial assistance from the Absorption Ministry.

Of 96 hotels rented by the Absorption Ministry to house new immigrants, 80 have been vacated. Some 1,300 immigrants still live in the remaining 16 hotels. (Iim)



Housing Minister Binyamin Ben-Eliezer pinches cheeks at a housing fair held last week at the Building Center in Ramat Aviv. Several dozen contractors from all over the country participated in the fair, offering most of their apartments at what the minister said were fair prices: from \$70,000 to \$80,000 for three rooms. (Yisrael Hador)

Japhet trial opens today

EVELYN GORDON

FORMER Bank Leumi chairman Ernst Japhet goes on trial in Jerusalem District Court today for his role in the 1985 bank shares collapse.

Japhet is being charged with securities fraud, misleading customers, and violating banking regulations. If convicted, he will probably face both a prison term and a hefty fine. Two weeks ago, Judge Miriam Naor sentenced Mordechai Einhorn, Leumi's chief operations officer at the time of the collapse, to eight months in prison and an NIS 600,000 fine. In

her verdict, Naor noted that Einhorn was only the No. 2 man at the bank, after Japhet.

All of the other bankers charged with responsibility for the collapse, which cost the state some \$7 billion, were found guilty in February.

Japhet's case was separated from that of the other bankers after he fled the country in 1987. He returned to stand trial earlier this year in the face of a threat by the State Attorney's Office to demand

his extradition from the US.

According to the indictment, from the late 1970s through October 1983, Japhet and 20 other bank officials inflated the price of the bank shares, thus putting the banks' ability to meet their obligations at risk. The bankers also allegedly conspired to hide these efforts from the public, while encouraging bank investment advisers to mislead the public about the real worth of the shares.

Japhet will be represented at the trial by attorney Yigal Arnon. Naor will be hearing the case.

Man stabbed to death in fight over water sprinkler

RAINE MARCUS

AN argument between neighbors over use of a sprinkler resulted in a 21-year-old man being stabbed to death Friday in Rosh Ha'ayin.

At around 1 p.m., Petah Tikva police received a call that a man lay bleeding profusely at the entrance to a building on Rosh Ha'ayin's Rehov David Hamelech. Attempts by Magen David Adom personnel to save Yaron Wesker failed.

The argument between the suspected murderer and Wesker started over payment for the use of water in a garden shared by several tenants. Wesker's father, the head of the tenants' committee, told his neighbor that he was responsible for paying for the water. Yaron Wesker went down to his neighbor's home to persuade him to pay. An argument broke out between the two, and the neighbor grabbed a kitchen knife and stabbed Wesker several times in the chest.

The suspect fled but was found a few minutes later hiding in a nearby building. He was arrested and is to appear in Petah Tikva Magistrates Court for a remand hearing this morning.

The suspect is divorced with two children, aged nine and 11, who are living with him. Local social service authorities were alerted and the children were taken into care until final arrangements could be made for them.

Striking social workers stop answering emergency calls

SASHA SADAN

THE strike by the nation's social workers continues into its fourth day today.

As a result, most branches of the National Insurance Institute will be closed, as will mental health clinics, and hearings will not be held to rule on abortion requests. Work at the Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs will also be affected.

MK Rafi Elul (Labor), head of the social affairs lobby in the Knesset, expressed support over the weekend for the 9,000 members of the Association of Social Workers, who went on strike last Thursday. However, he asked them to reconsider their stance and to respond to emergency calls.

The social workers - under orders from the union's strike headquarters in Tel Aviv - shut off their beepers and did not take emergency calls. However, union spokesman David Ziso said that a social worker did break the strike yesterday to help the family of the 23-year-old woman knifed in Gush Katif after an emergency call for help was received.

In contrast, a Haifa policeman who asked for help in the alleged rape of a minor was turned down. In such cases, only a social worker trained as a youth investigator can take down the victim's testimony, but no youth investigator was permitted to take the call.

Social workers were also not allowed to intervene in the case of a 28-year-old woman brought to the hospital in shock and bruised all over her body. The woman, a mother of four, was apparently attacked by her husband. As a result, she could neither be placed in a shelter nor released from the hospital.

The strike headquarters also refused to allow intervention in the case of a four-month-old baby temporarily in the care of his grandfather. The baby, in need of emergency heart surgery, is the son of mentally ill parents.

There has been no contact between the strikers and the Treasury since the walkout began. Ziso said last night. The social workers are protesting what they see as the Treasury reneging on its word or delaying its implementation, thereby not meeting the terms of the wage contract signed last May.

Heat wave finally breaks

COOL air moved into the country Friday night, breaking the four-day heat wave. On Friday, 75 kph winds were measured at Ben-Gurion Airport, while the temperature on the runways reached 41 degrees. The dense haze, which severely reduced visibility for half an hour, forced air traffic controllers to delay the landing of several flights. Earlier Friday, sandstorms knocked over 10 high-voltage power lines in a Beduin encampment in the south, damaging the area's electrical system, but causing no injuries. Amir Rozenbli

NEWS IN BRIEFS

Polish man dies in fall

Tadeusz Murkova, 52, of Poland, was killed yesterday morning when he fell down the stairwell of a Tel Aviv building from the fourth-floor landing to the ground floor. He was pronounced dead at the scene by Magen David Adom personnel. Police say they have no reason to suspect foul play. Iim

Woman dies after dental treatment

Ha'amakim District police are investigating how an Upper Nazareth woman died shortly after she began undergoing dental treatment at a local clinic. Iim

Rivka Moskovich, 61, arrived at the clinic for treatment on Thursday. After the dentist began treating her, she asked to go to the bathroom, where she suddenly lost consciousness. She was taken to Afula's Ha'emek Hospital, where she was pronounced dead.

Her body was sent Friday to the Abu Kabir Forensic Institute for an autopsy. Moskovich apparently had a history of heart trouble, but as yet it is unclear whether this had anything to do with her death. Iim

21 months for driving without a license

The Tel Aviv Traffic Court on Friday sentenced Yitzhak Ben-Zaken, 25, a local resident, to 21 months' imprisonment for driving while his license was suspended and without compulsory insurance. Included in the sentence was a six months' suspended sentence for a previous traffic violation, which Judge Ephraim Doron activated. Ben-Zaken's license was also suspended for six years.

In another case, Doron sentenced Moshe Zalkashvili to three months' imprisonment and a NIS 1,000 fine, resulting from an accident he had last year while driving without a license. An investigation found that, in fact, Zalkashvili had never held a license, even in his native CIS. Iim

Man arrested for threatening to blow up bus station released on bail

A man arrested for allegedly threatening to blow up the Tel Aviv bus station was released on bail Friday. David Sa'adon, 39, of Kiryat Shmona was arrested last Wednesday by Yarkon District police.

Police told a Tel Aviv Magistrates Court judge that Sa'adon, who was carrying a briefcase, was arrested in the station when he started telling people he was going to blow it up. He refused to show police any identification and was arrested.

Judge Zvi Gurfinkel said that even though Sa'adon was eccentric and spoke incoherently, this did not justify imprisoning him or sending him for psychiatric observation, and ordered him released on bail. Iim

Winning cards

In Friday's Mifal Hapayis daily Chance card draw, the lucky cards were the jack of spades, queen of hearts, queen of diamonds and seven of clubs.



ISRAEL SINGS

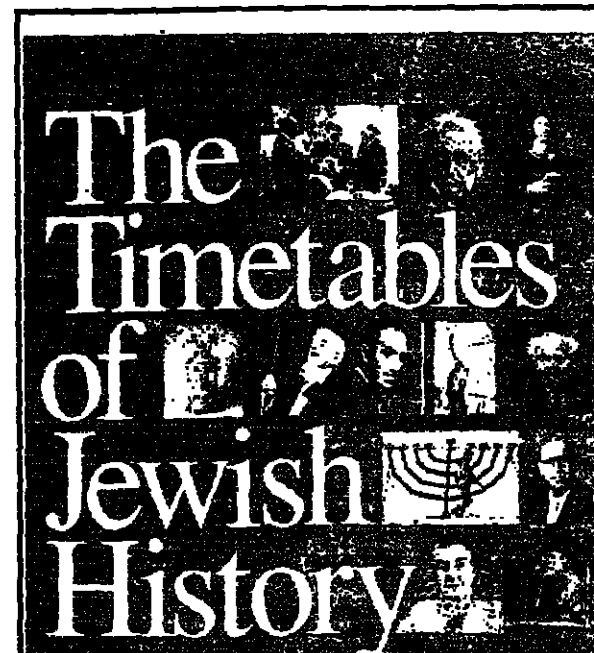
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